December 16, 2016 Presentation Slides

Justin J Kringstad

Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority

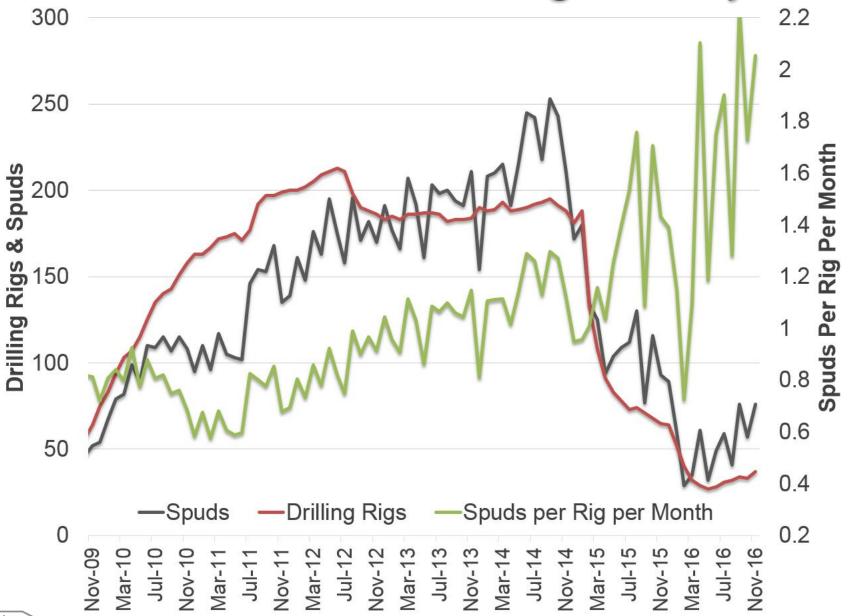


Presentation Outline

- Understanding current and future oil production
 - Activity
 - Drilling economics
 - Forecasts
- Williston Basin oil transportation dynamics
 - Interstate oil movements
 - Intrastate oil movements
- North Dakota natural gas production
 - Flaring and gas capture
 - Natural Gas Liquids

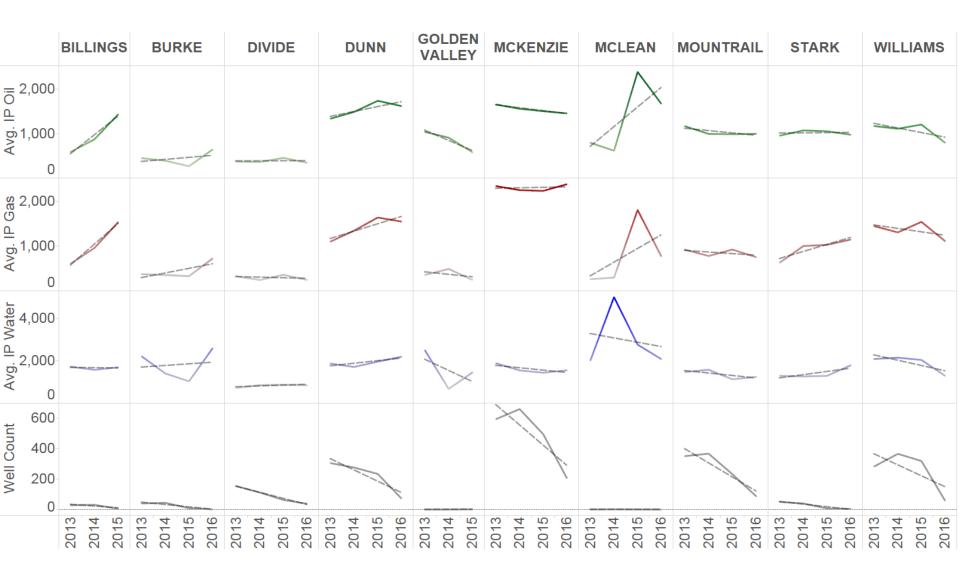


North Dakota Drilling Activity





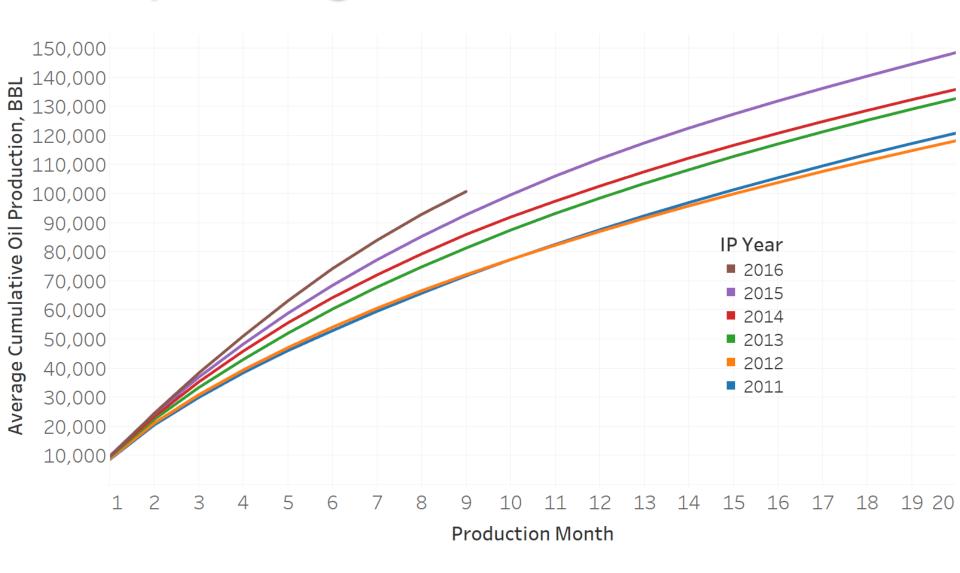
Bakken IP Rates



Initial Production (IP) Year – 2016 YTD Non-Confidential



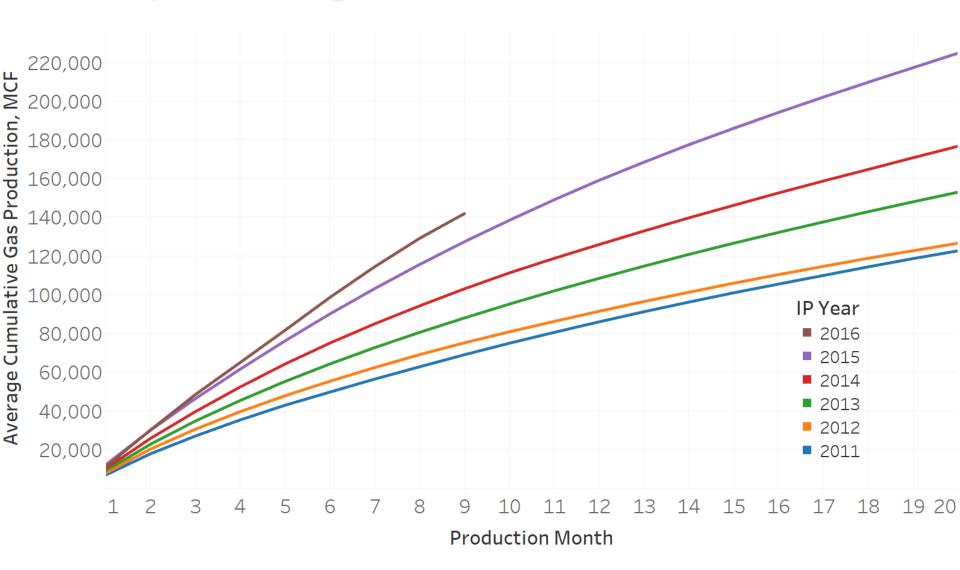
Improving Well Performance



Average BKN/TF Well Performance in Williams, McKenzie, Dunn, & Mountrail Counties (Minimum 1 bopd)



Improving Well Performance

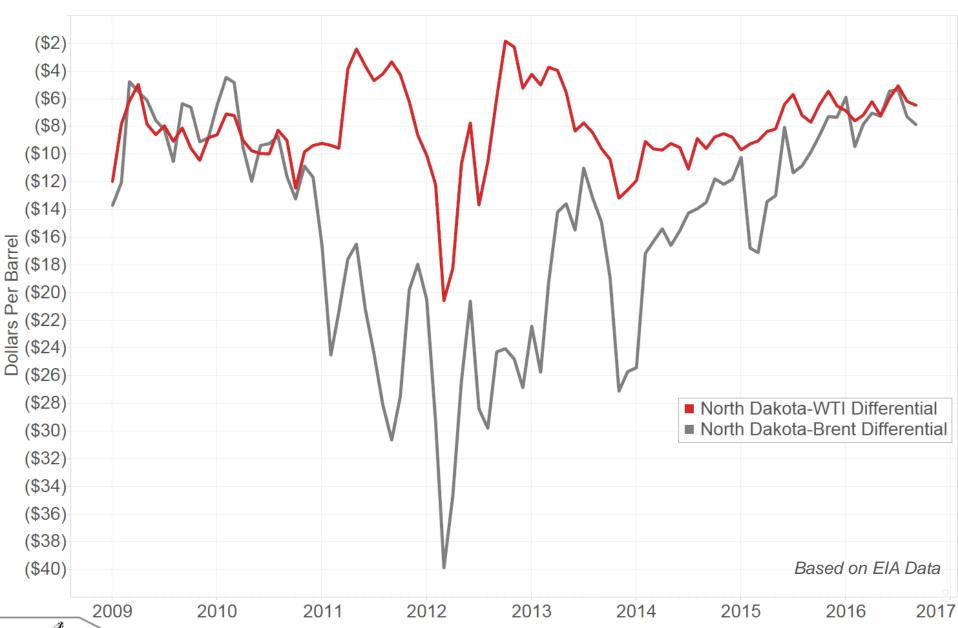


Average BKN/TF Well Performance in Williams, McKenzie, Dunn, & Mountrail Counties (Minimum 1 bopd)



A Quick Look at Bakken Drilling Economics...

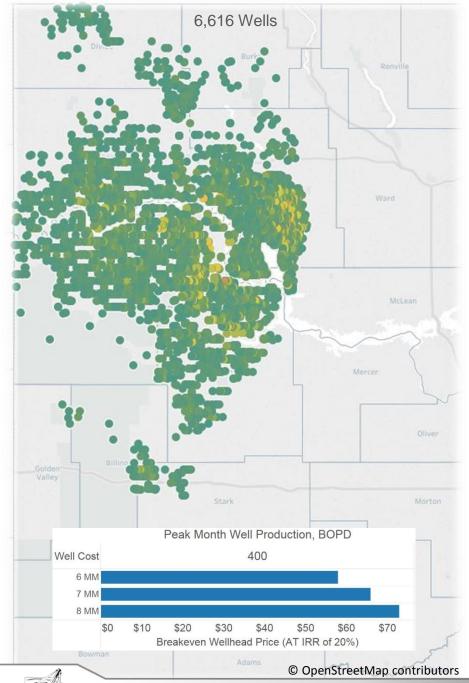
North Dakota Oil Differential



Key Economic Assumptions

- \$6-\$8 Million Well Costs
- \$45/BBL & \$2.00/MCF Wellhead Pricing
- 1/6 Royalty
- Zero Flaring
- Assumed 10-20% IRR to drill (<u>calculated after</u> production taxes and royalties)
- No Tax Incentives Included
- Production rate is 30-day average
- All Bakken/Three Forks wells drilled in 2008+

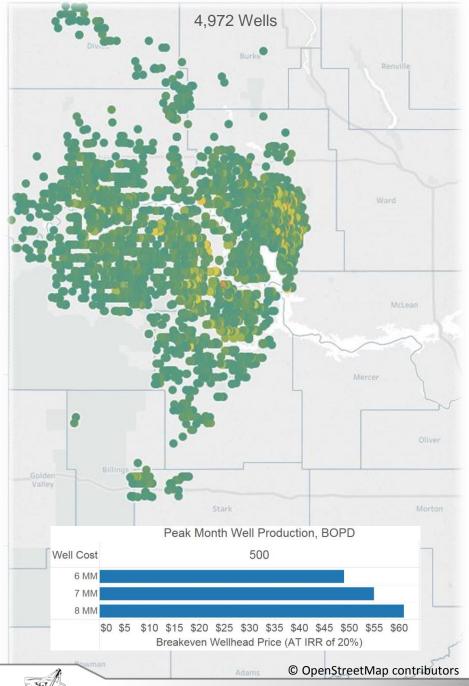




Peak Month Minimum 400 BOPD

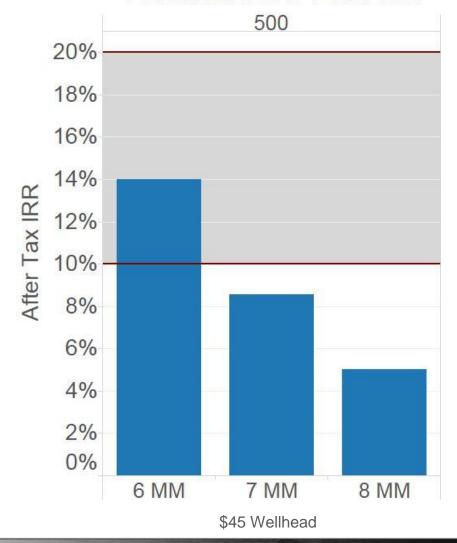
Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost 400 20% 18% 16% 14% After Tax IRR 12% 10% 8% 6% 4% 2% 0% 6 MM 7 MM 8 MM

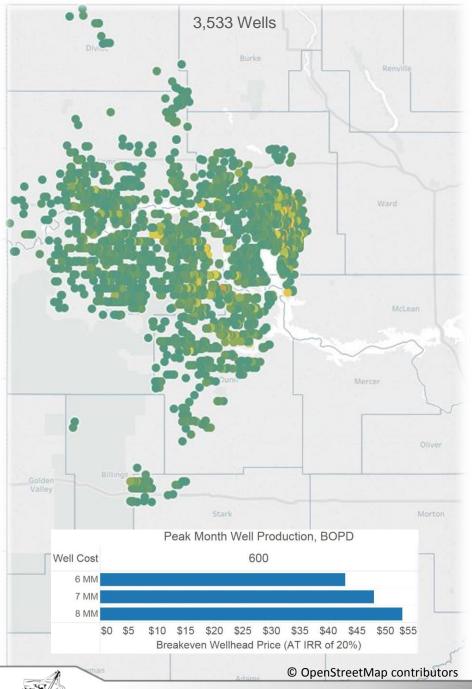
\$45 Wellhead



Peak Month Minimum 500 BOPD

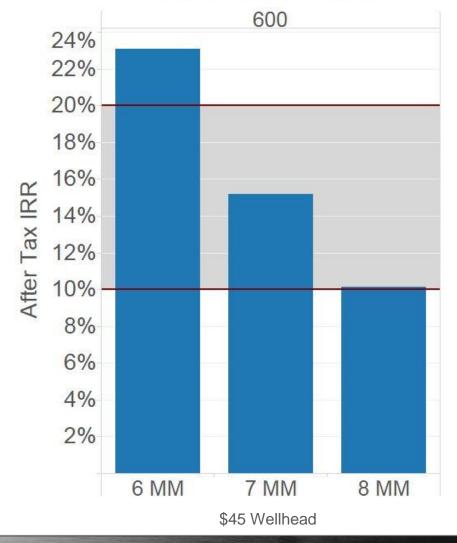
Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost

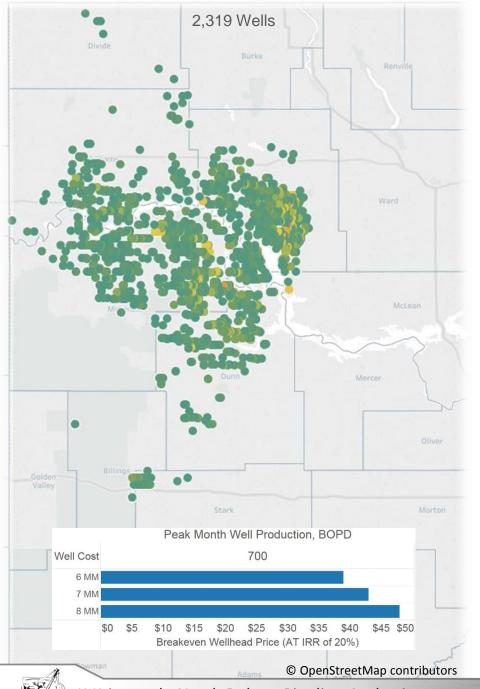




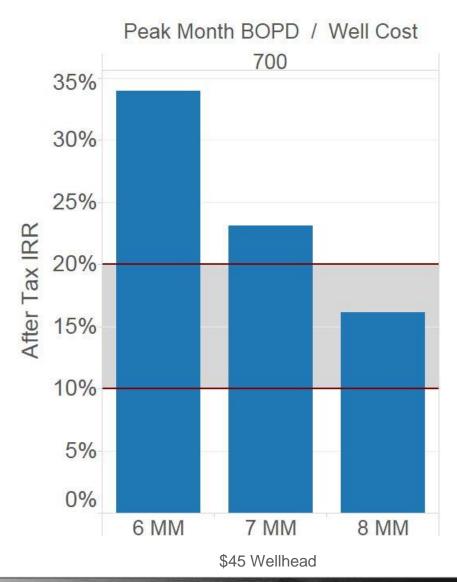
Peak Month Minimum 600 BOPD

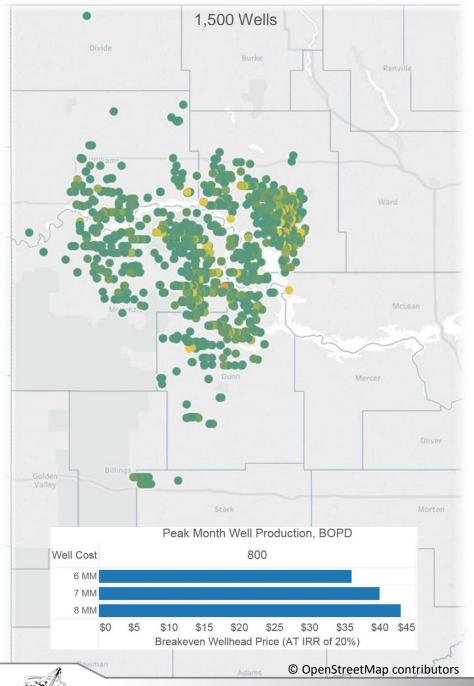
Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost



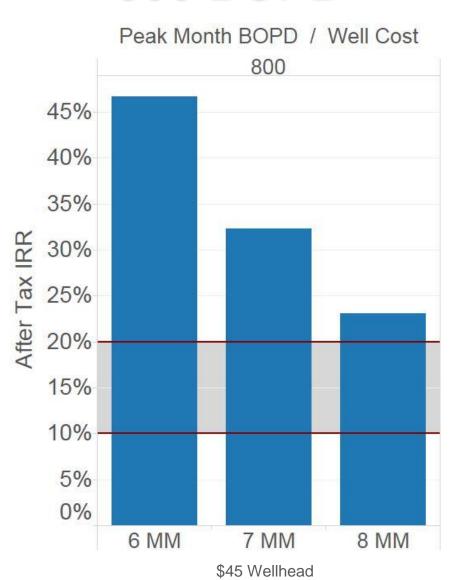


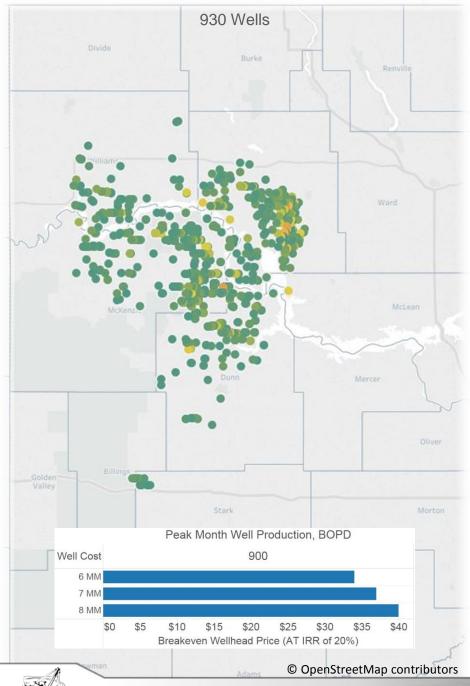
Peak Month Minimum 700 BOPD





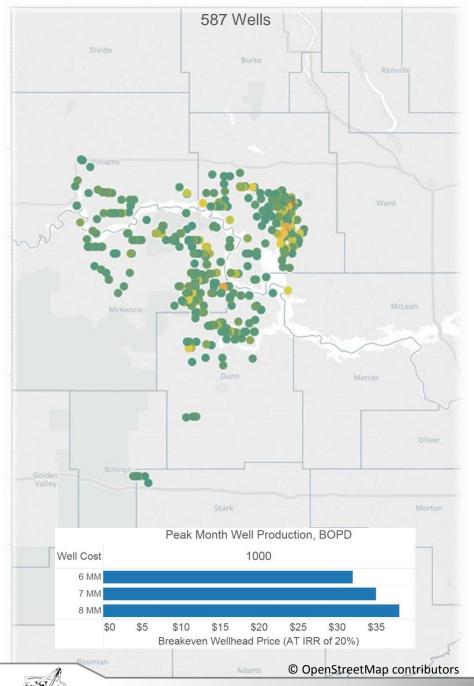
Peak Month Minimum 800 BOPD



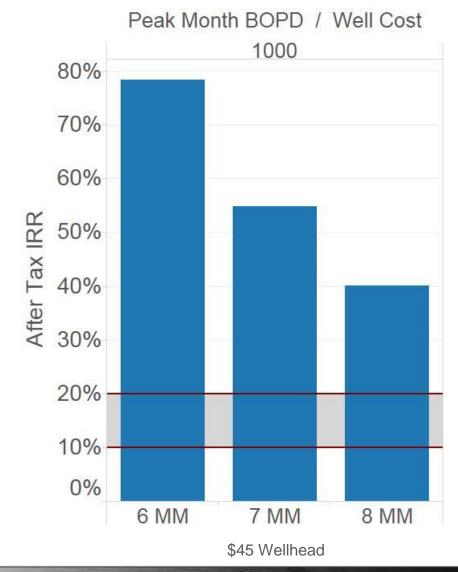


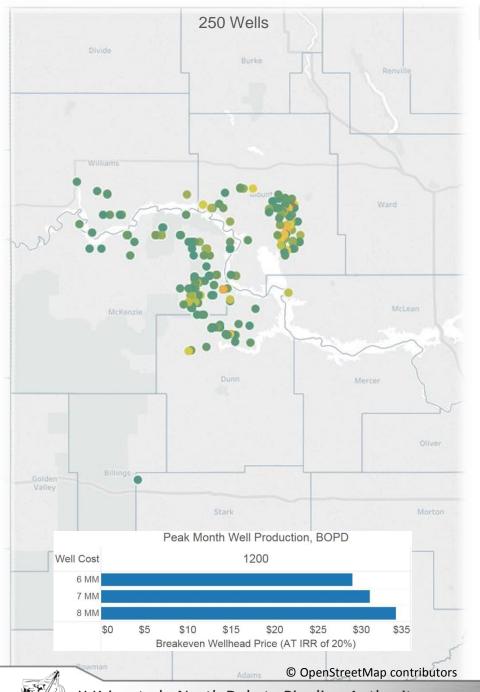
Peak Month Minimum 900 BOPD

Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost 900 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% 6 MM 7 MM 8 MM \$45 Wellhead

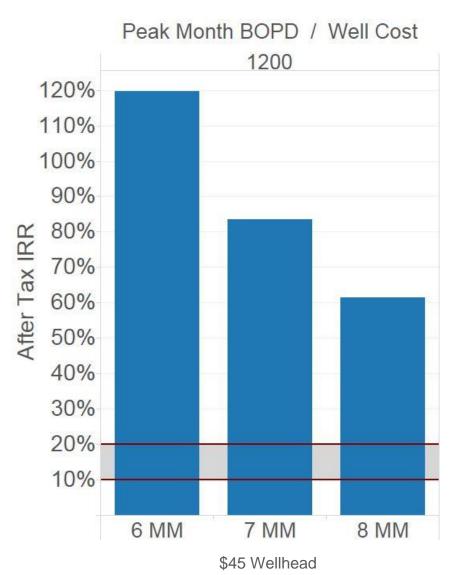


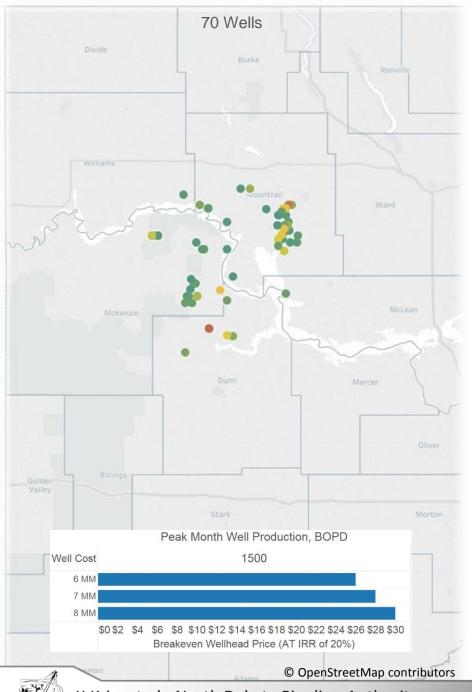
Peak Month Minimum 1,000 BOPD



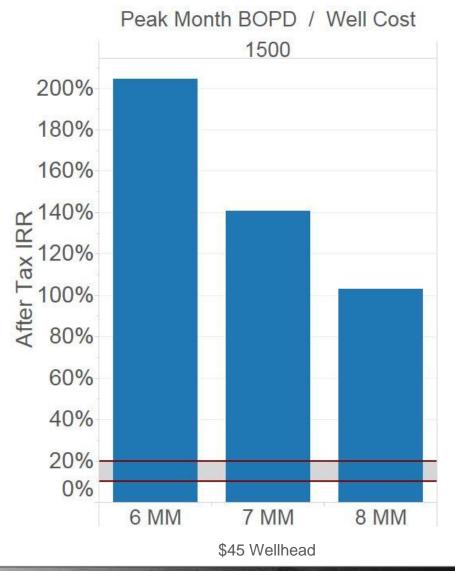


Peak Month Minimum 1,200 BOPD

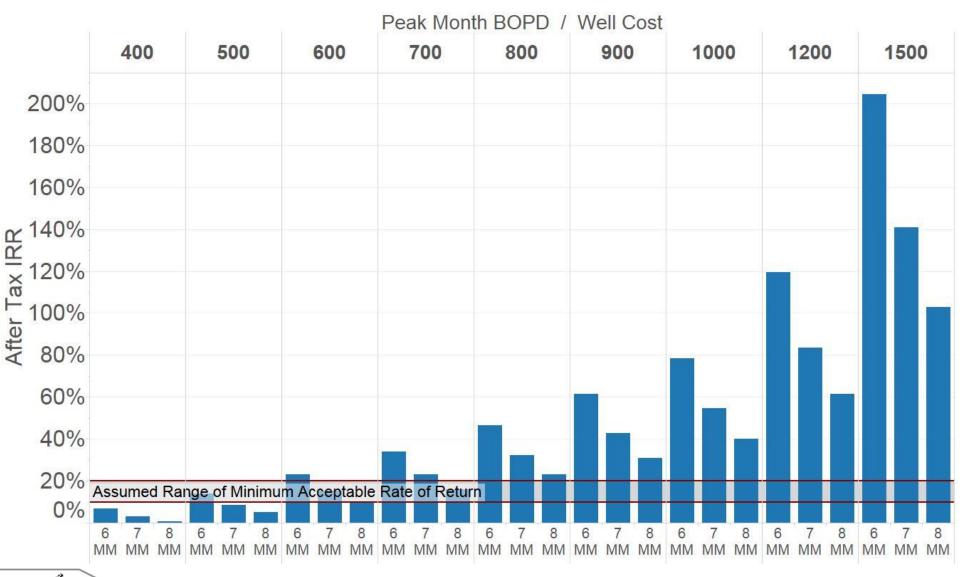




Peak Month Minimum 1,500 BOPD



Summary of \$45 Wellhead Oil





Breakeven Summary

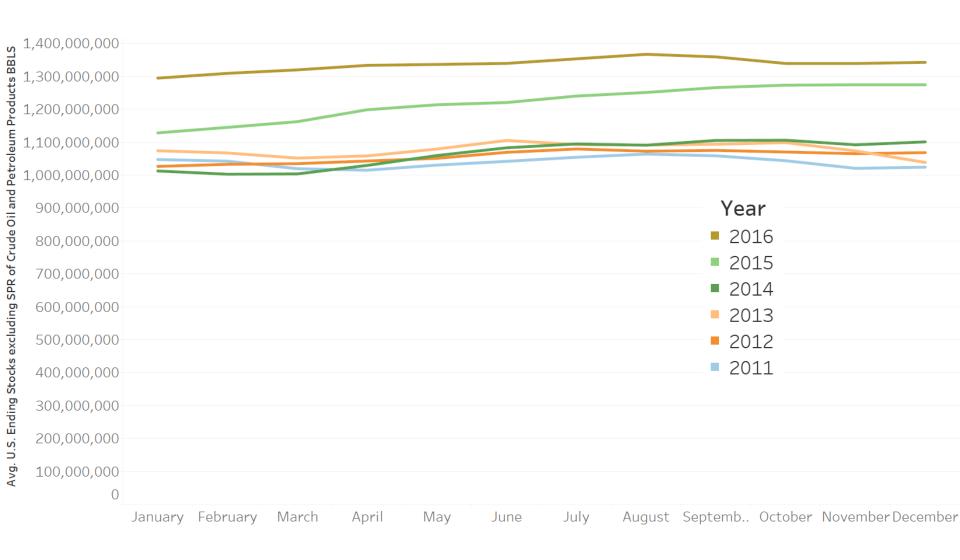
Peak Month Well Production, BOPD / Well Cost 400 500 700 900 1000 1200 600 800 1500 \$75 Breakeven Wellhead Price (AT IRR of 20%) \$70 \$65 \$60 \$55 \$50 \$45 \$40 \$35 \$30 \$25 \$20 \$15 \$10 \$5 6 8 6 8 6 8 6



Forecasting Future Activity...

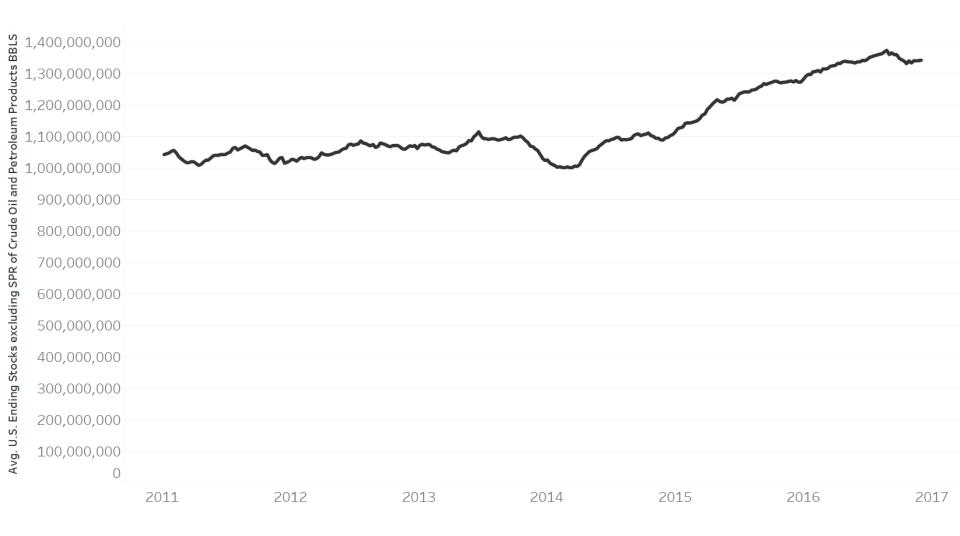


US Crude Oil Storage (Excl. SPR)



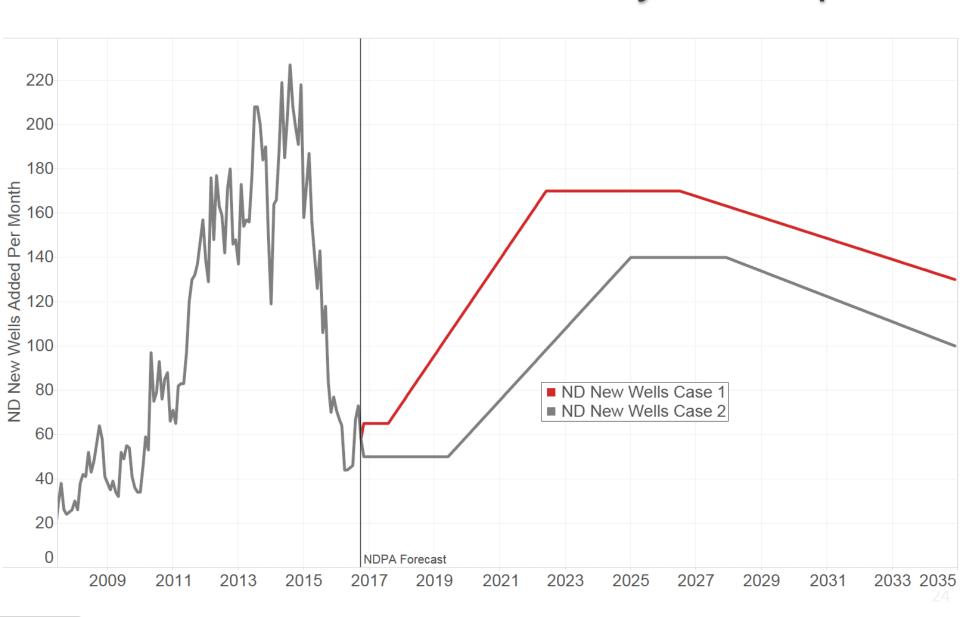


US Crude Oil Storage (Excl. SPR)





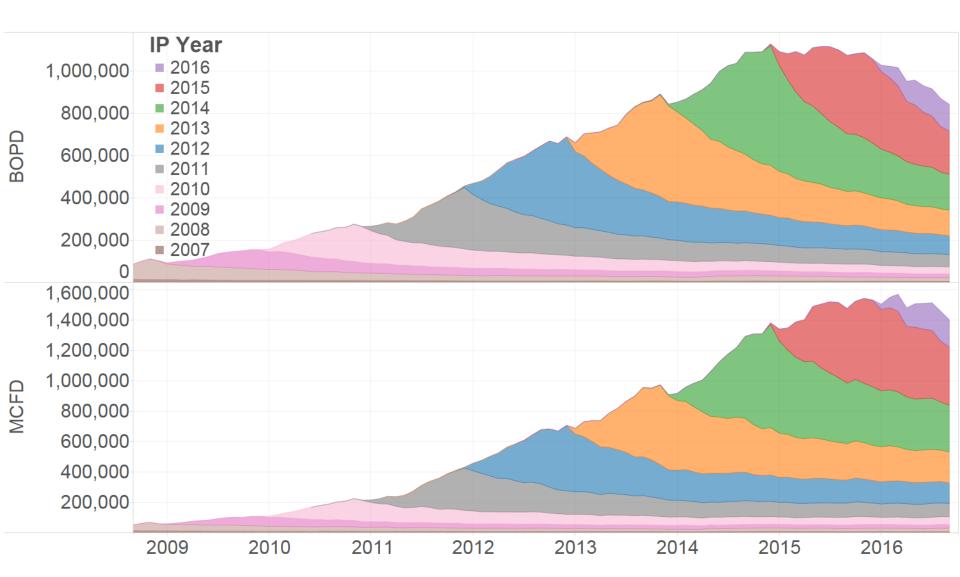
North Dakota Forecast Activity Assumptions





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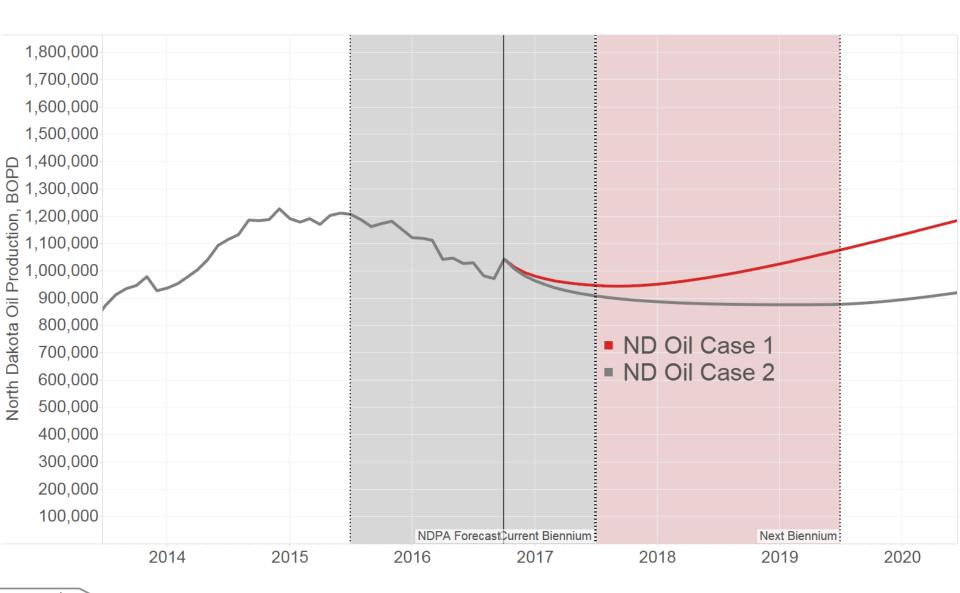
Base Production Declines*



*Non-Confidential Bakken/Three Forks Production Only

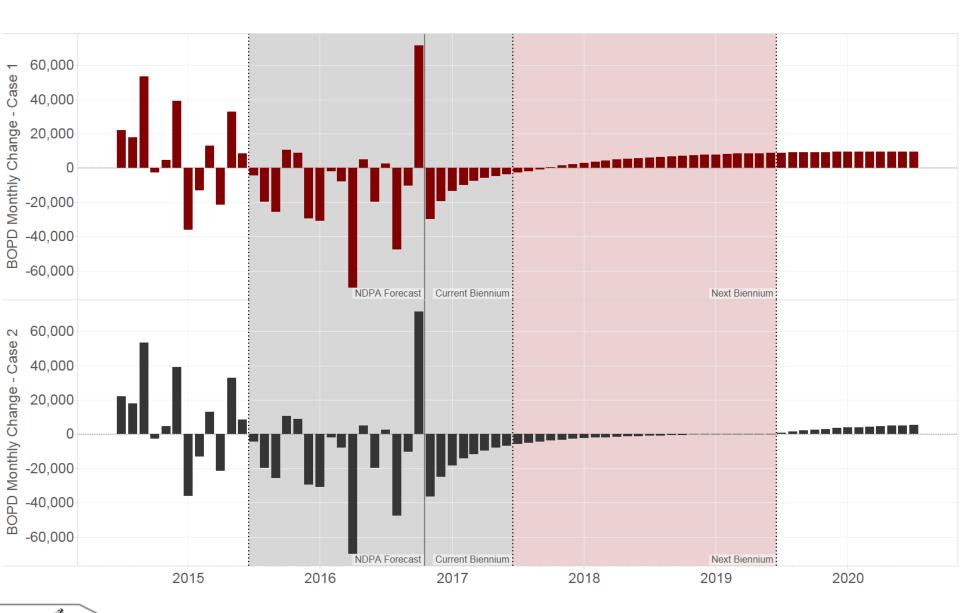


NDPA ND Oil Production Forecast



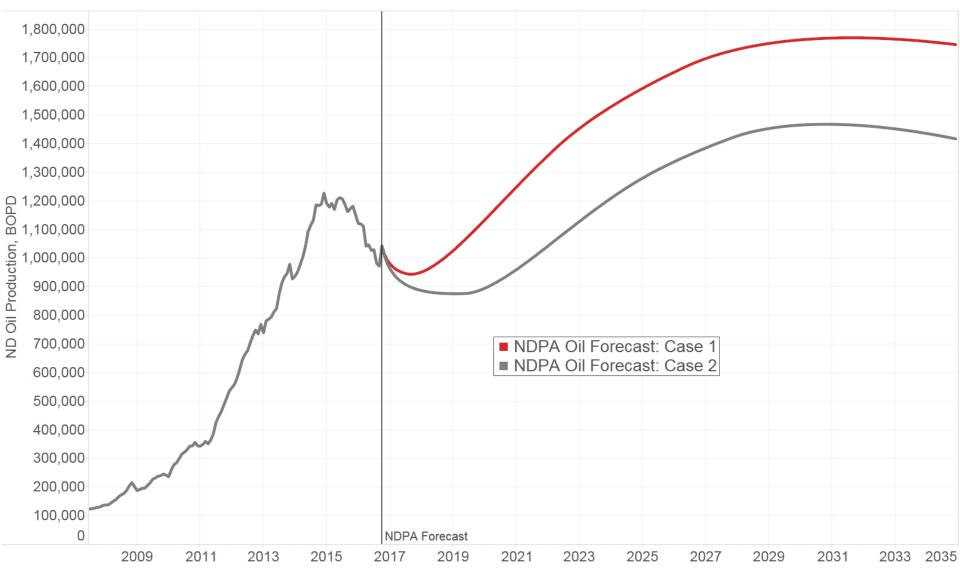


NDPA ND Oil Production Forecast





North Dakota Oil Production Forecast



Production forecast is for visual demonstration purposes only and should not be considered accurate for any near or long term planning.

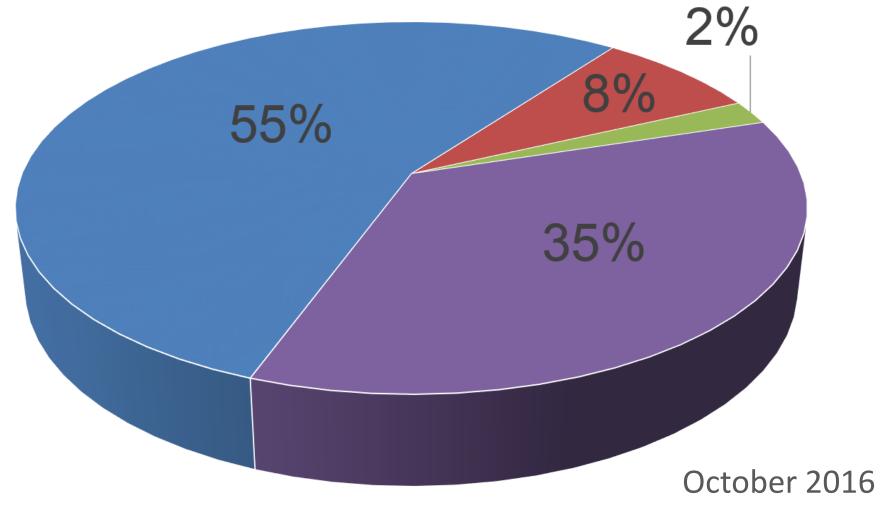


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Estimated Williston Basin Oil Transportation



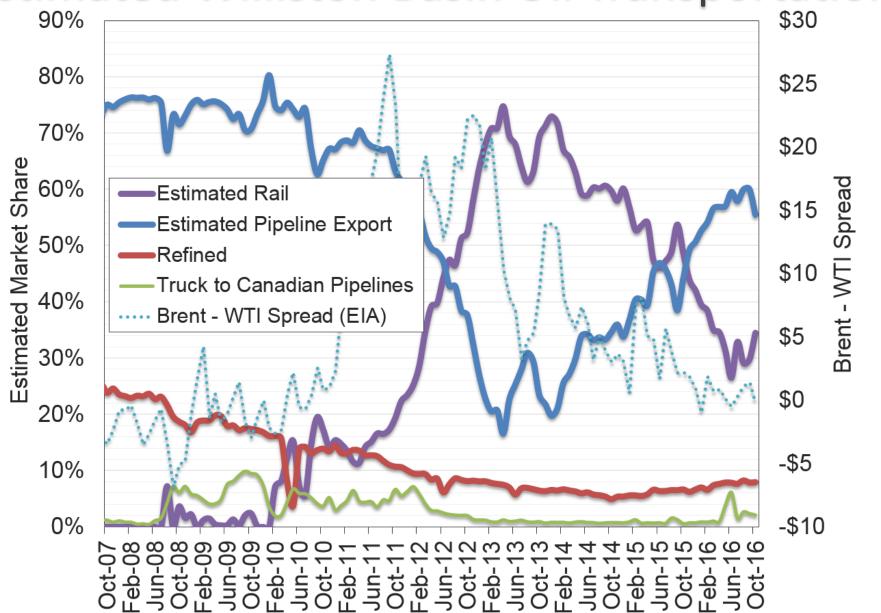
Refined

- Pipeline Export
- Truck to Canadian Pipelines Estimated Rail



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Estimated Williston Basin Oil Transportation



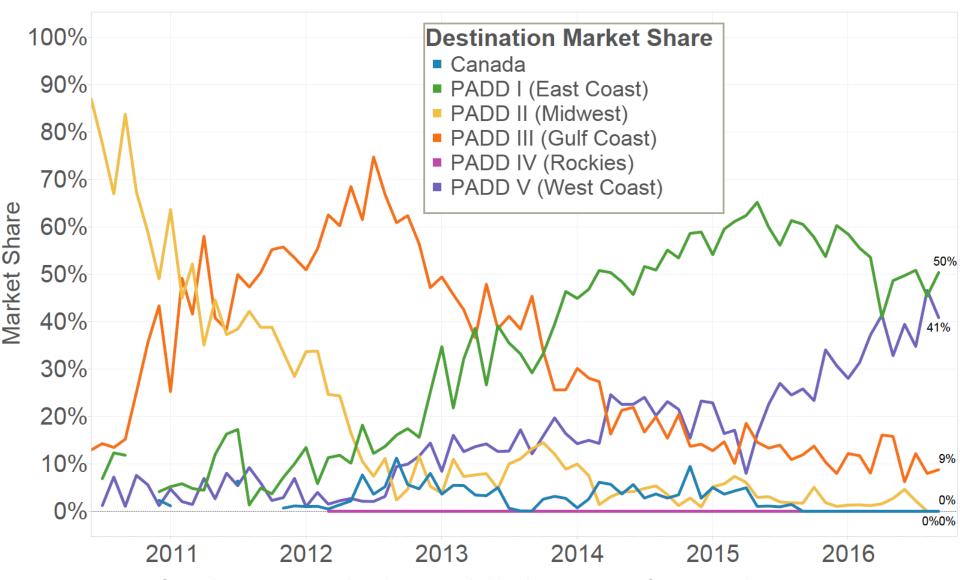


Estimated ND Rail Export Volumes

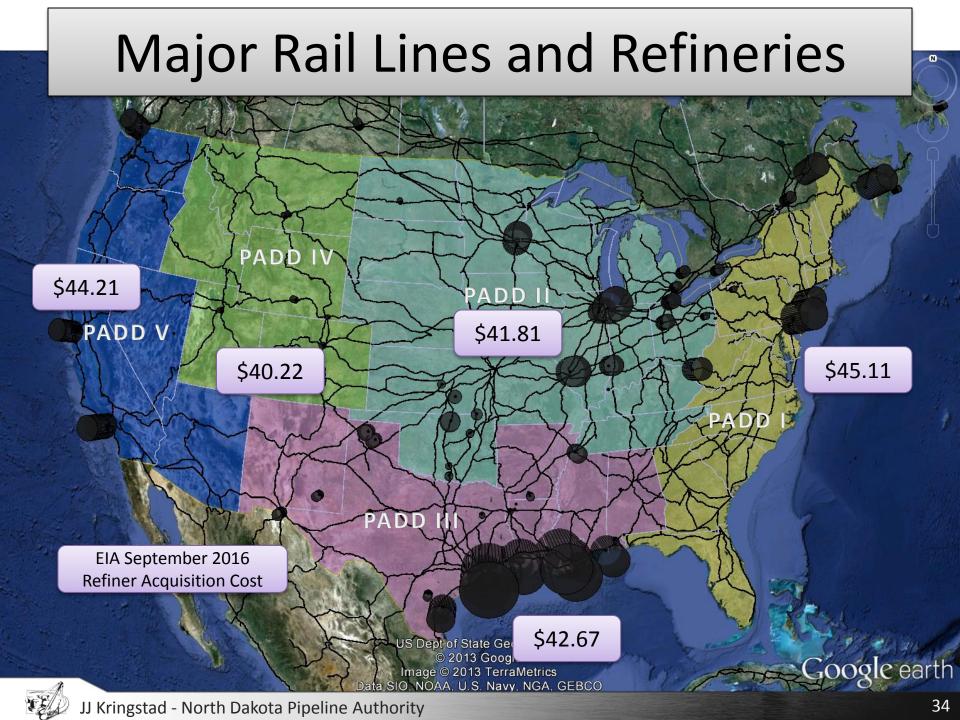




Rail Destinations Market Share (Sep. 2016)

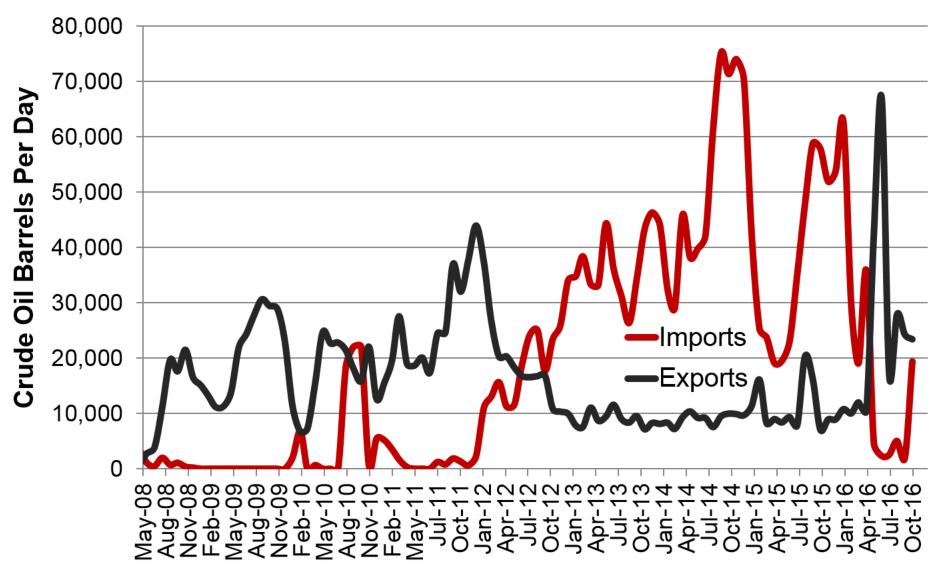






Crude Oil Prices – Dec 16, 2016 PADD IV ADD PADD II PADD V Brent \$54.81 WTI + \$3.25 Cushing \$51.56 PADD III Pricing Data: Bloomberg US Dept of State Geographer © 2013 Google Image © 2013 TerraMetrics ata SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navv. NGA, GEBCO

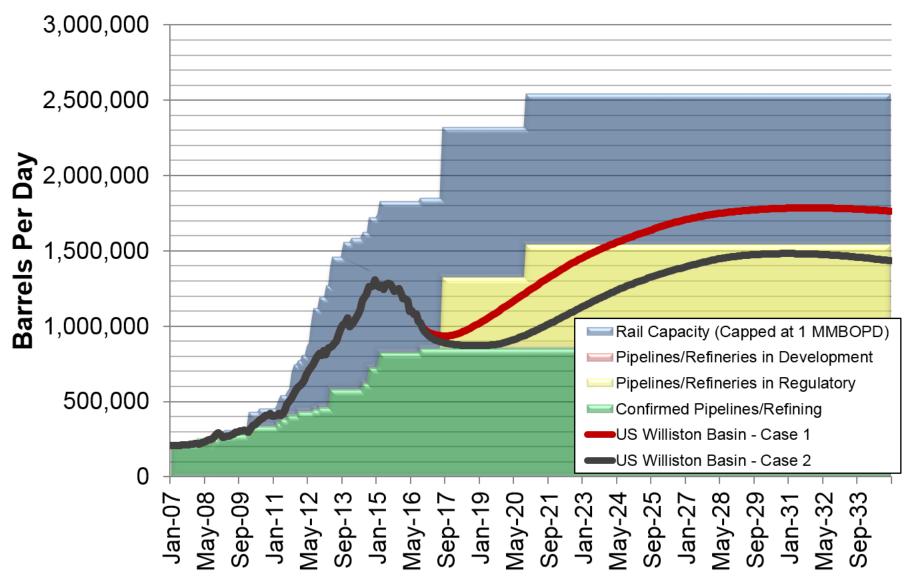
Williston Basin Truck Imports and Exports with Canada



Data for truck imports/exports chart is provided by the US International Trade Commission



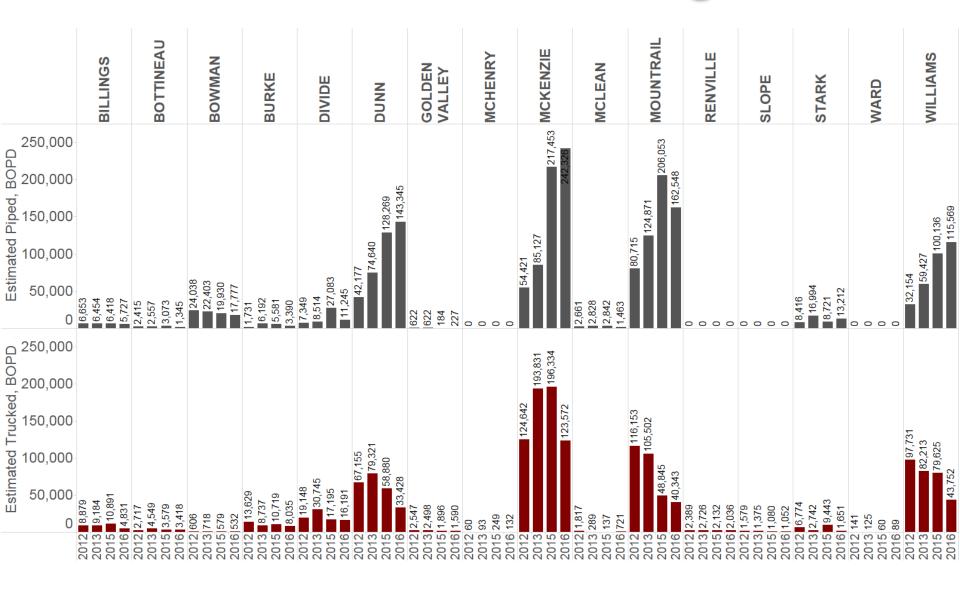
Williston Basin Oil Production & Export Capacity, BOPD



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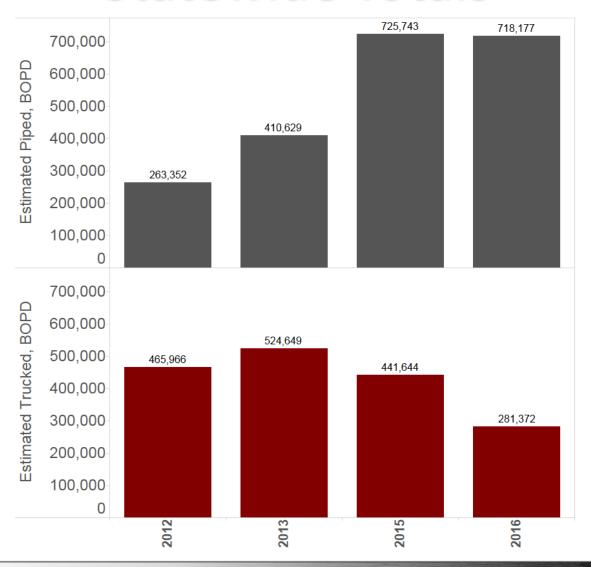


Evolution of Oil Gathering in ND



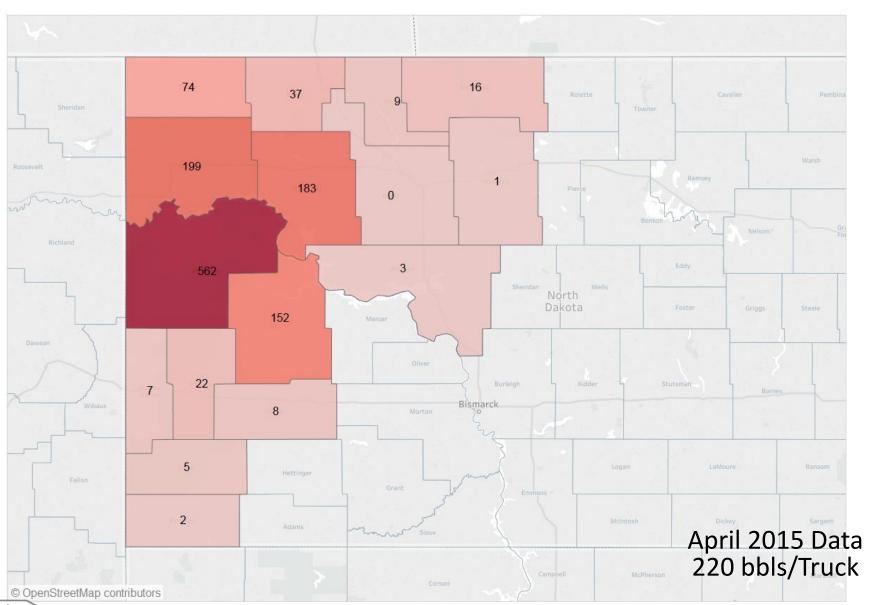


Evolution of Oil Gathering in ND Statewide Totals





Estimated Loaded Oil Truckloads Per Day

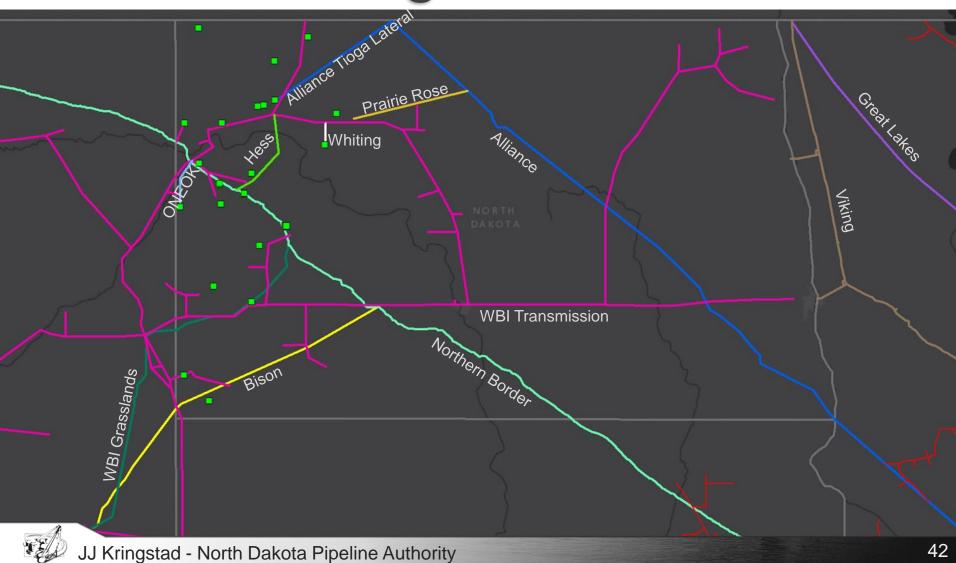


Presentation Outline

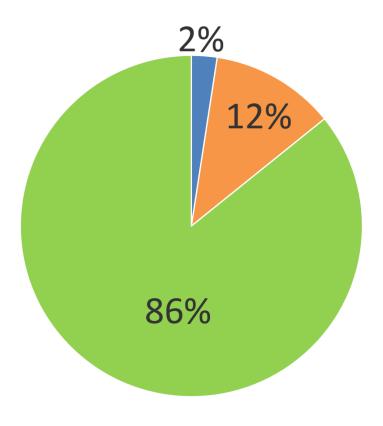
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Major Gas Pipeline and Processing Infrastructure



Solving the Flaring Challenge



Statewide

GREEN – % of gas captured and sold Blue – % flared from zero sales wells Orange – % flared from wells with at least one mcf sold.

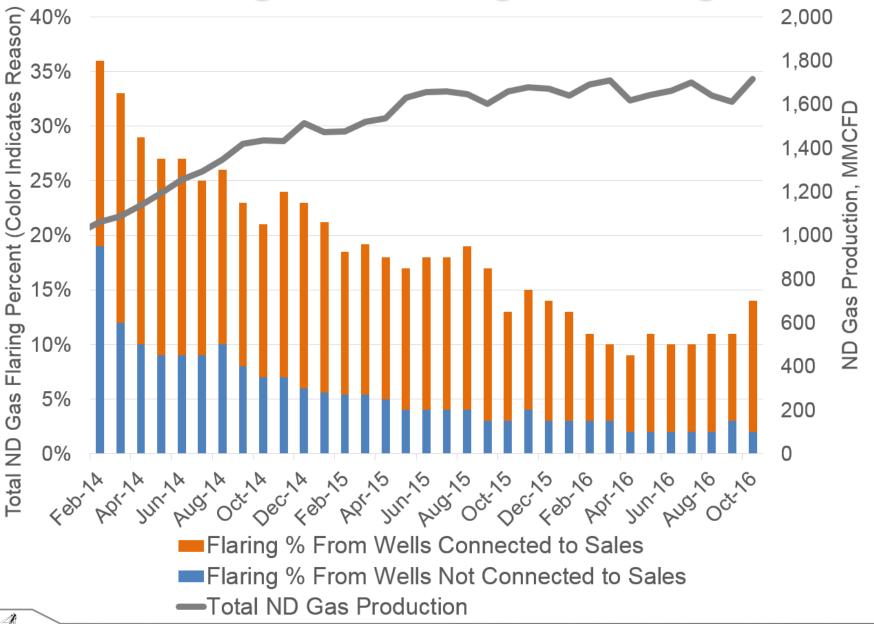
Simple Terms

Blue – Lack of pipelines

Orange – Challenges on existing infrastructure

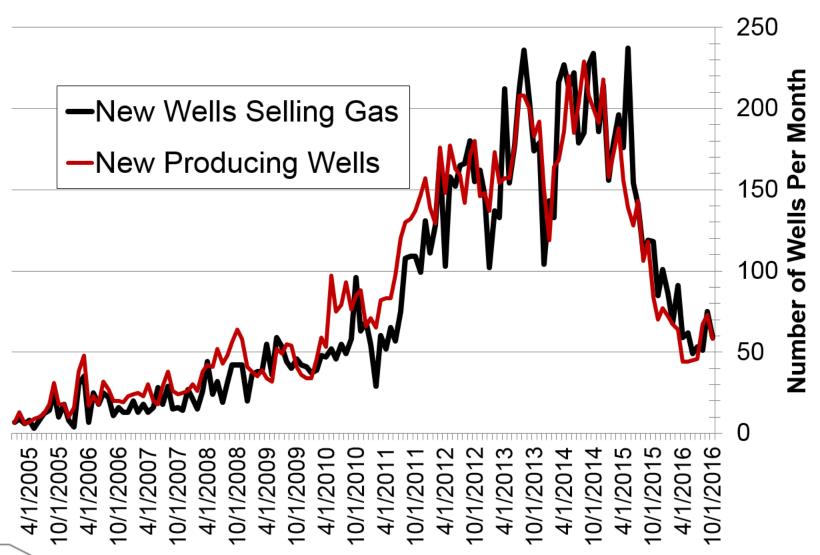
Oct 2016 Data - Non-Confidential Wells

Solving the Flaring Challenge



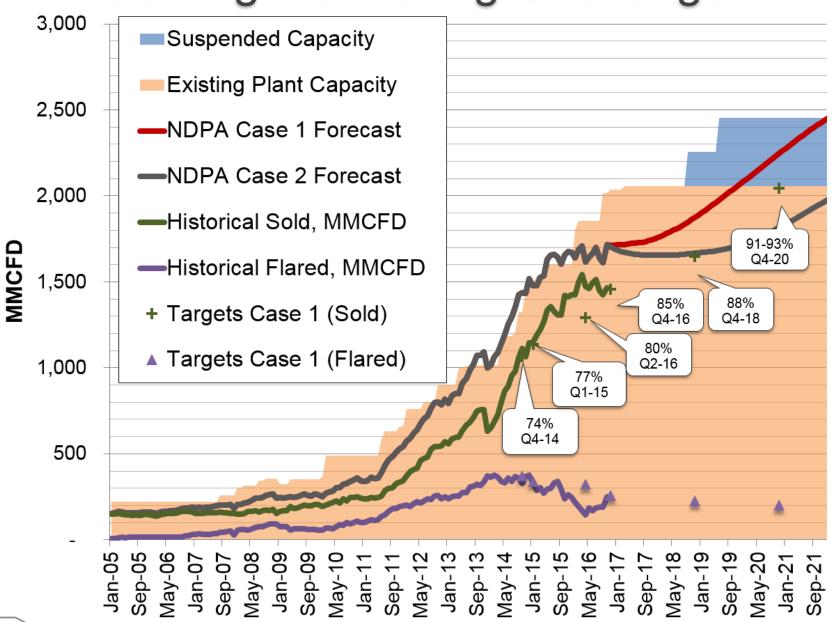


Capturing the 2% Faster Well Connections





Solving the Flaring Challenge





Wellhead Gas Capture – Locations

Number of Remote Gas Capture Units Reporting





Wellhead Gas Capture – Intake Volume

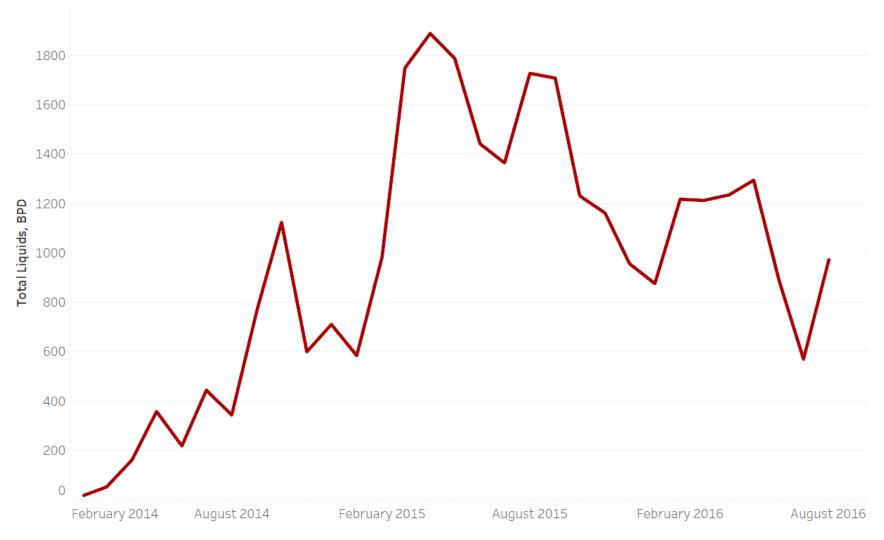
Remote Gas Capture Intake Volumes





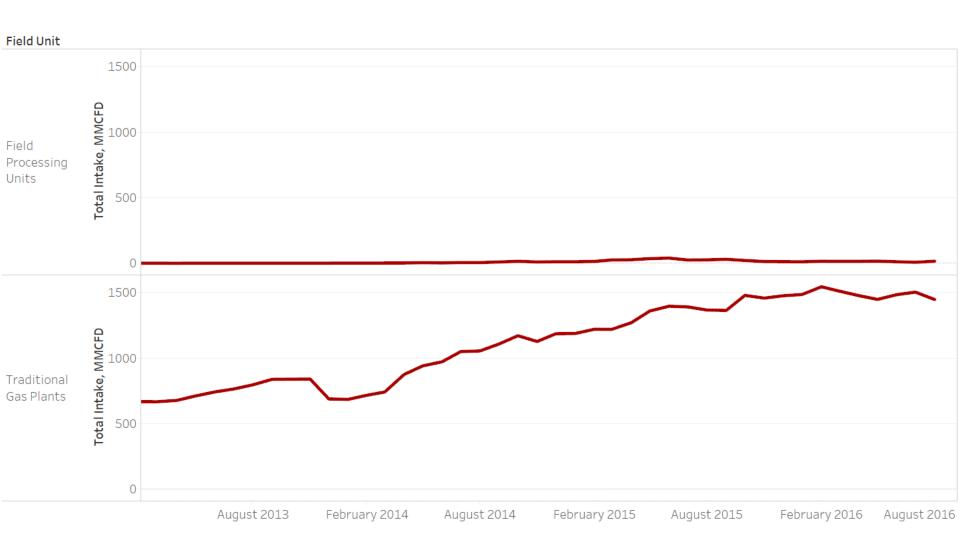
Wellhead Gas Capture – NGL Output

Remote Gas Capture NGL Output

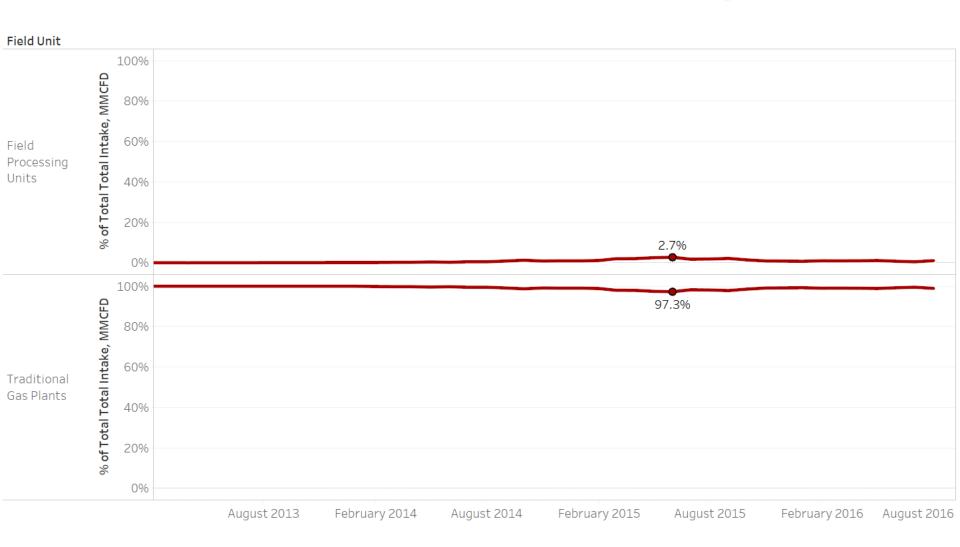




Wellhead & Plant Gas Capture

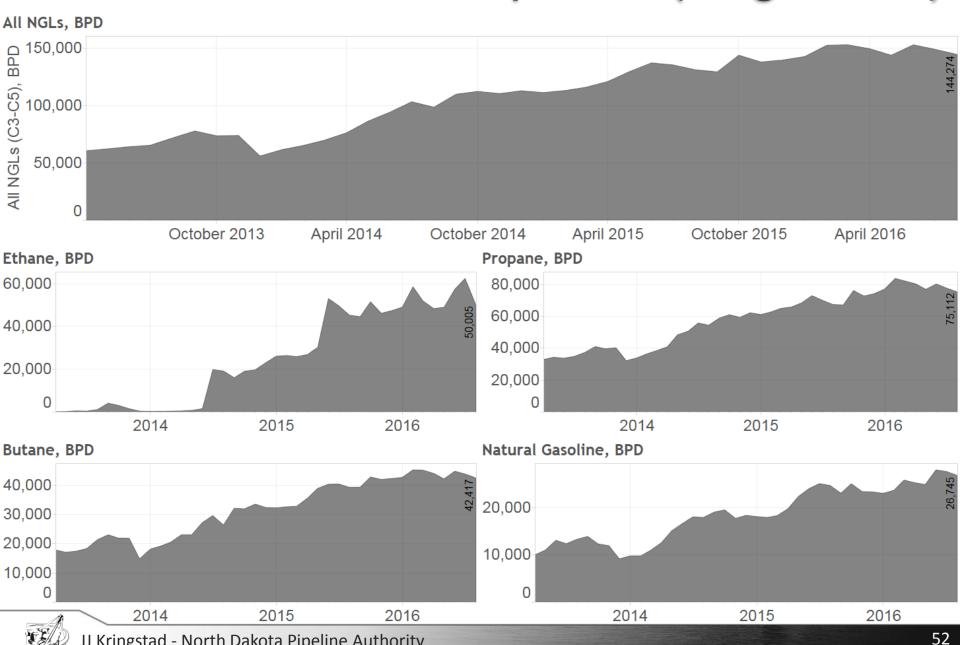


Wellhead & Plant Gas Capture



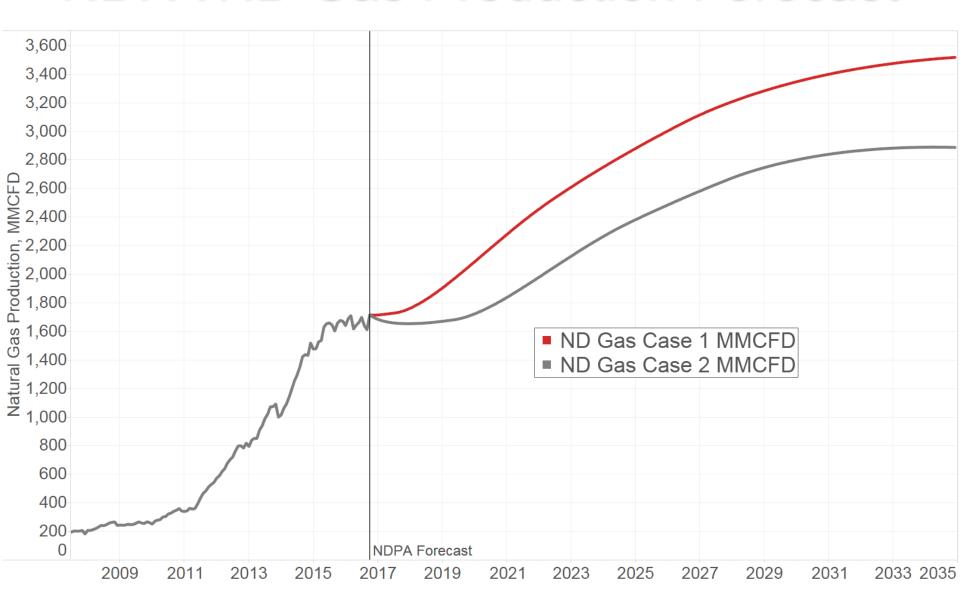


Plant Natural Gas Liquids - (Aug. 2016)



JJ Kringstad - North Dakota Pipeline Authority

NDPA ND Gas Production Forecast





Contact Information

Justin J. Kringstad, Director North Dakota Pipeline Authority

600 E. Boulevard Ave. Dept. 405 Bismarck, ND 58505-0840

Phone: (701)220-6227

Fax: (701)328-2820

E-mail: jjkringstad@ndpipelines.com



<u>www.pipeline.nd.gov</u> www.northdakotapipelines.com



