Bakken Economics Full Slide Deck

Justin J Kringstad

Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority



Objective

Define where the Bakken/Three Forks system may be economic in the current oil price environment.

Method

Analyze past well performance across the region and estimate well economics for various production levels.

Disclaimer

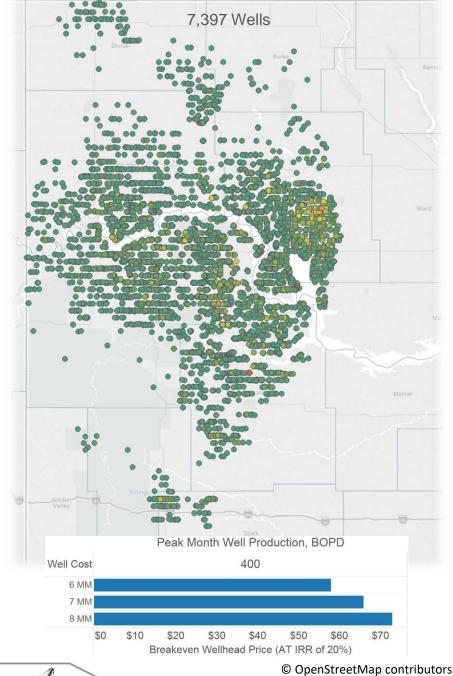
The goal of this work is not to imply individual company actions or intentions. All view expressed are strictly that of Justin J. Kringstad.

Neither the State of North Dakota, nor any agency, officer, or employee of the State of North Dakota warrants the accuracy or reliability of this product and shall not be held responsible for any losses related to its use.

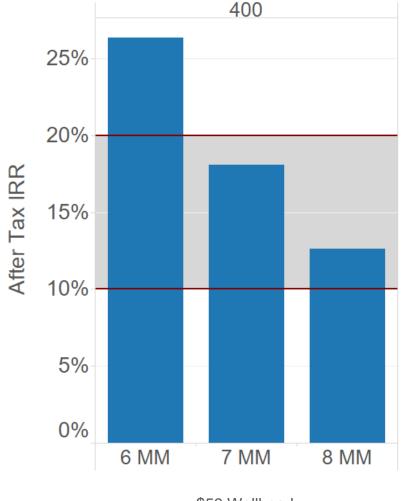
Key Economic Assumptions

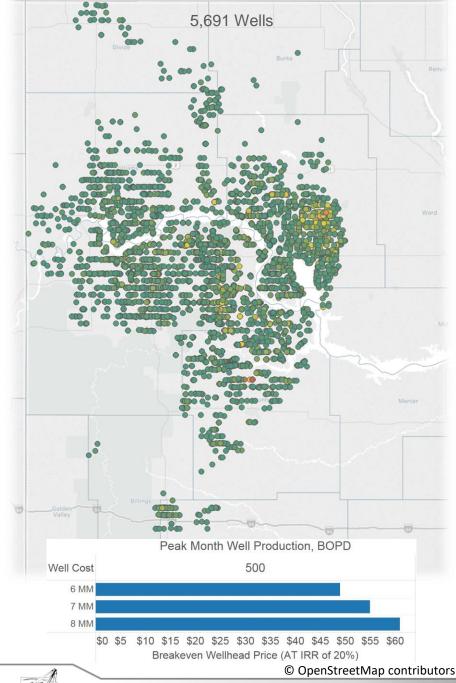
- \$6-\$8 Million Well Costs
- \$59/BBL & \$5.00/MCF Wellhead Pricing
- 1/6 Royalty
- Zero Flaring
- Assumed 10-20% IRR to drill (<u>calculated after</u> production taxes and royalties)
- No Tax Incentives Included
- Production rate is 30-day average
- All Bakken/Three Forks wells drilled in 2008+



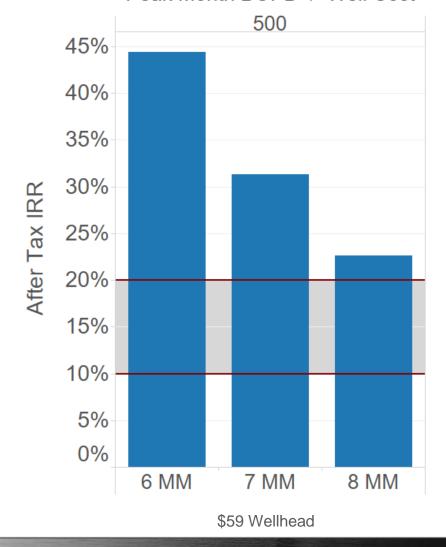


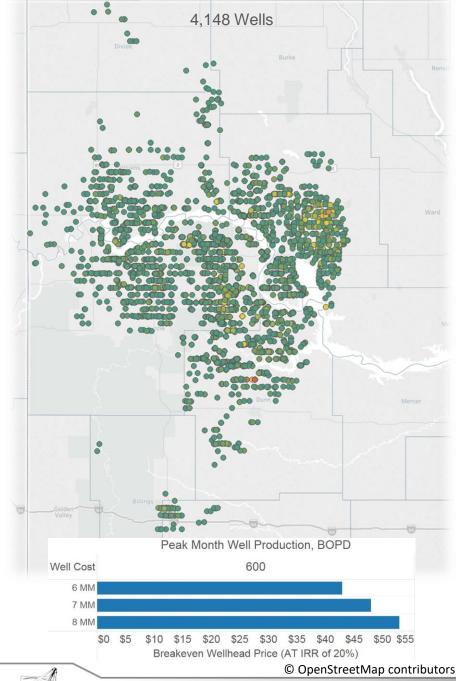
Peak Month Minimum 400 BOPD



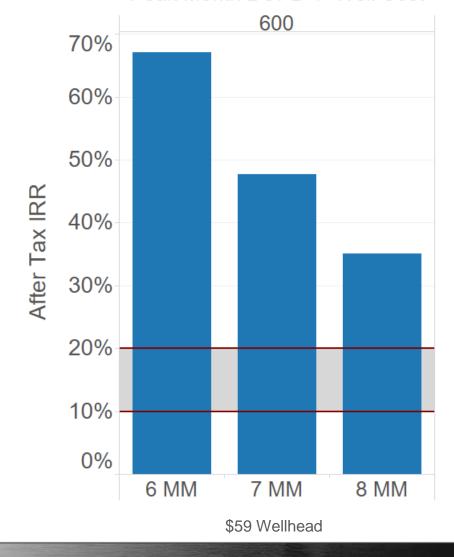


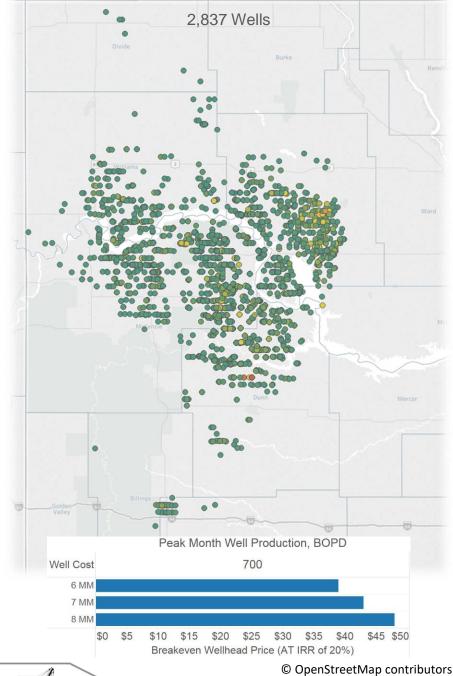
Peak Month Minimum 500 BOPD



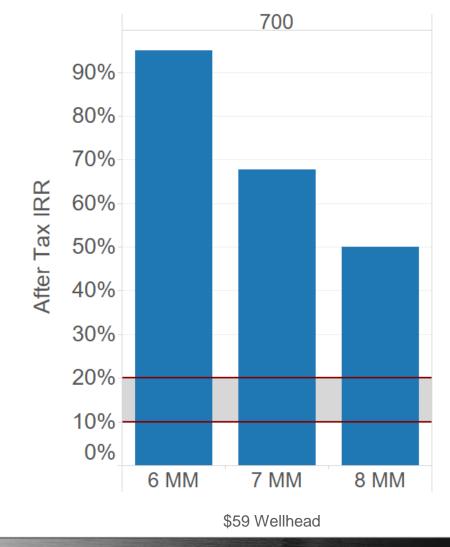


Peak Month Minimum 600 BOPD

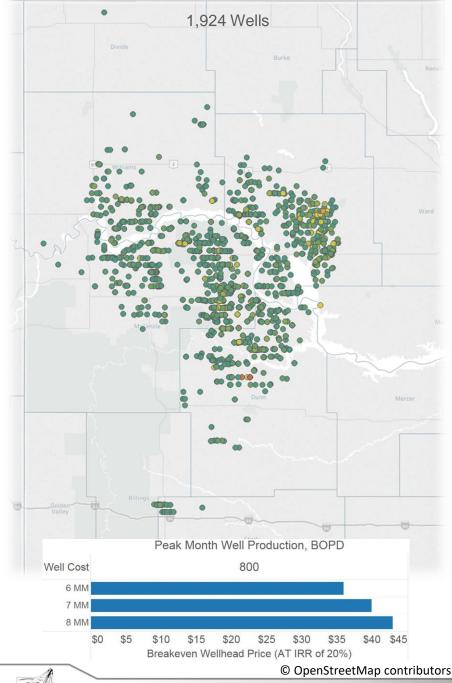




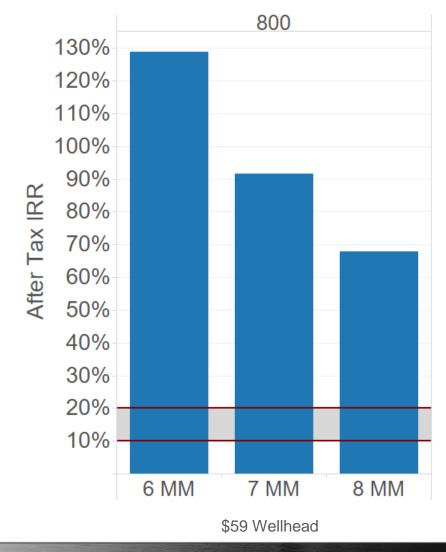
Peak Month Minimum 700 BOPD

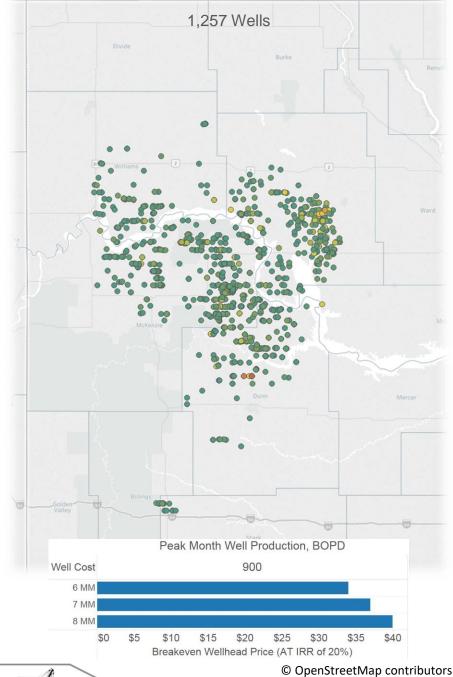






Peak Month Minimum 800 BOPD

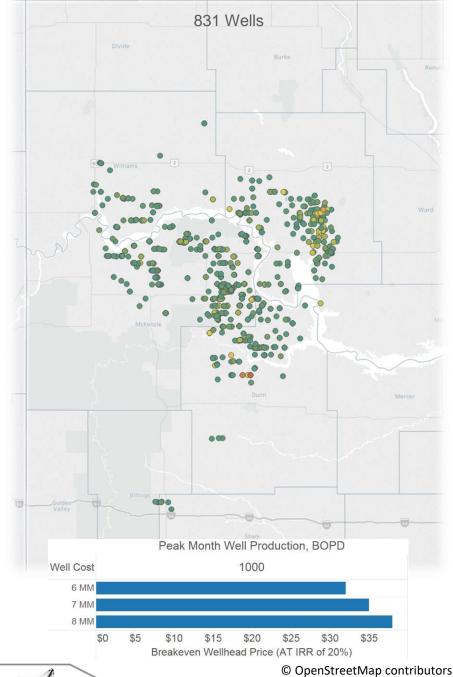




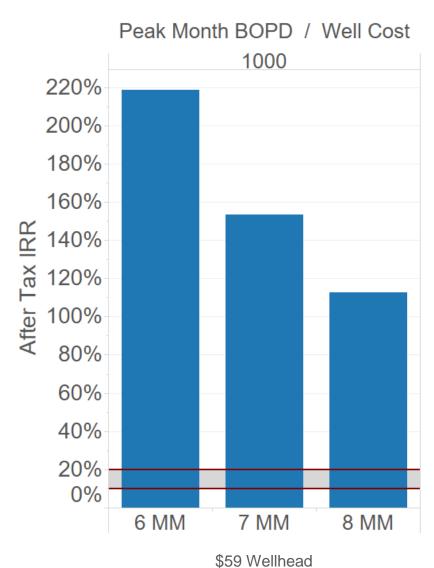
Peak Month Minimum 900 BOPD

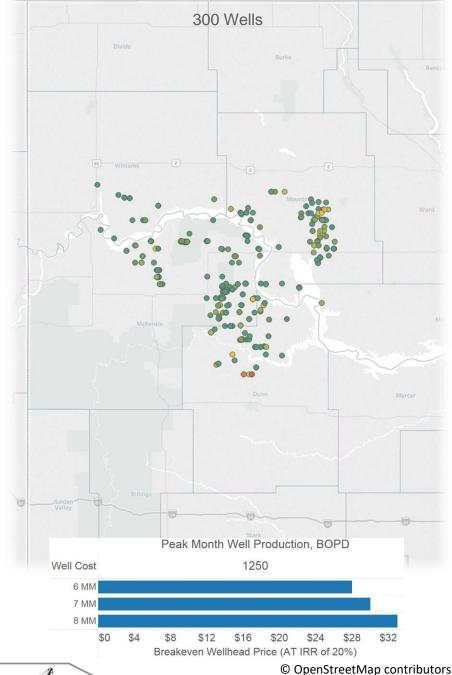
Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost 900 160% 140% 120% After Tax IRR 100% 80% 60% 40% 20% 0% 6 MM 7 MM 8 MM

\$59 Wellhead



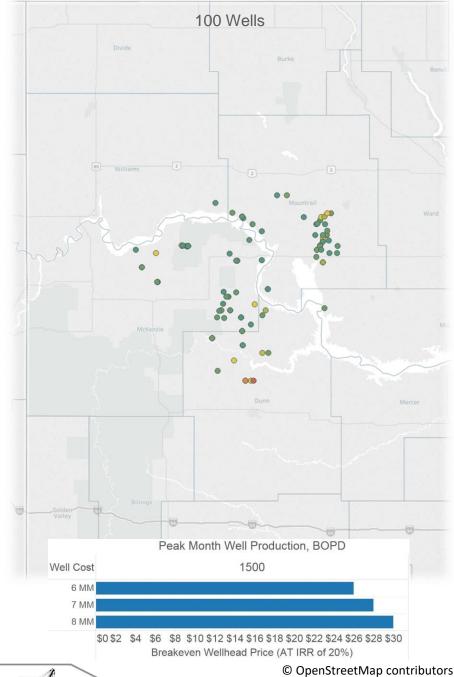
Peak Month Minimum 1,000 BOPD



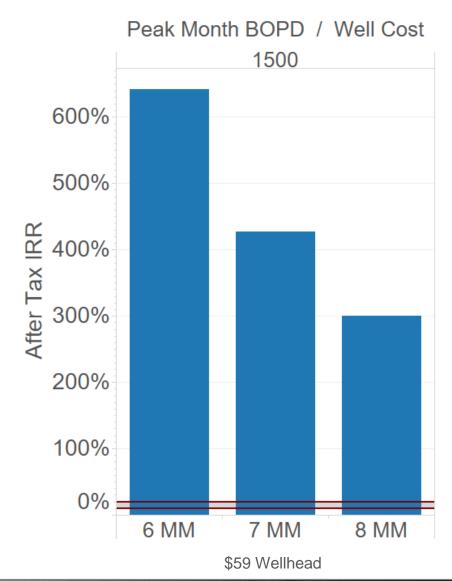


Peak Month Minimum 1,250 BOPD

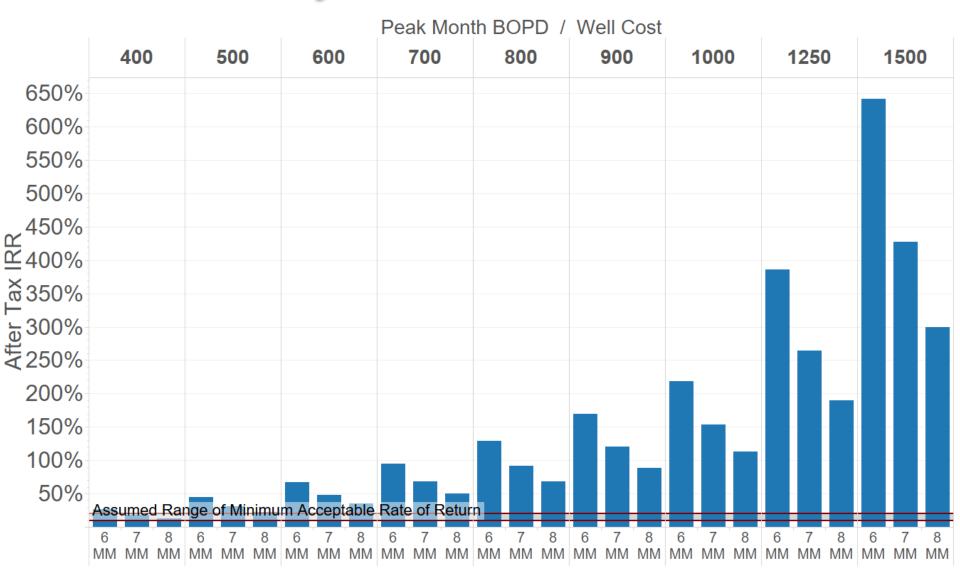
Peak Month BOPD / Well Cost 1250 400% 350% 300% 250% 200% 750% 100% 50% 0% 7 MM 8 MM 6 MM \$59 Wellhead



Peak Month Minimum 1,500 BOPD



Summary of \$59 Wellhead Oil





Breakeven Summary

Peak Month Well Production, BOPD / Well Cost 400 500 700 900 1000 1200 600 800 1500 \$75 Breakeven Wellhead Price (AT IRR of 20%) \$70 \$65 \$60 \$55 \$50 \$45 \$40 \$35 \$30 \$25 \$20 \$15 \$10 \$5 6 8 6 8 6 8 6



Bakken Economics

Breakeven Analysis

Justin J Kringstad

Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority



Objective

Define where the Bakken/Three Forks system may be economic in various price scenarios.

Method

Analyze past well performance across the region and estimate well economics for various production levels.

Disclaimer

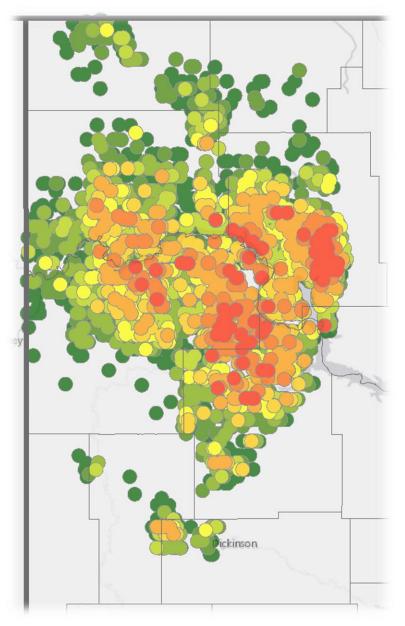
The goal of this work is not to imply individual company actions or intentions. All view expressed are strictly that of Justin J. Kringstad.

Neither the State of North Dakota, nor any agency, officer, or employee of the State of North Dakota warrants the accuracy or reliability of this product and shall not be held responsible for any losses related to its use.

Bakken Breakeven Analysis Important Considerations

- Breakeven areas were determined by neighboring well performance and are expected to expand as new completion technology is applied in areas outside "the core."
- Just because an area is considered "economic" does not mean that it is the most economic option for the industry participant(s). Competition for capital continues to exist inside and outside the region.

Bakken Breakeven Price Range (20% ATIRR)



Bakken Breakeven Prices \$6 - \$8 Million Completed Wells Cost

- **\$58-\$73**
- **\$49-\$61**
- **\$43-\$52**
- **\$39-\$48**
- **\$36-\$43**
- **\$34-\$40**
- **\$32-\$38**
- **\$28-\$33**
- **\$26-\$30**



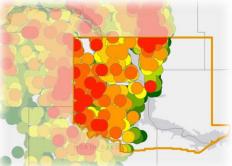
Bakken Breakeven Economics County/Regional Analysis





Yes

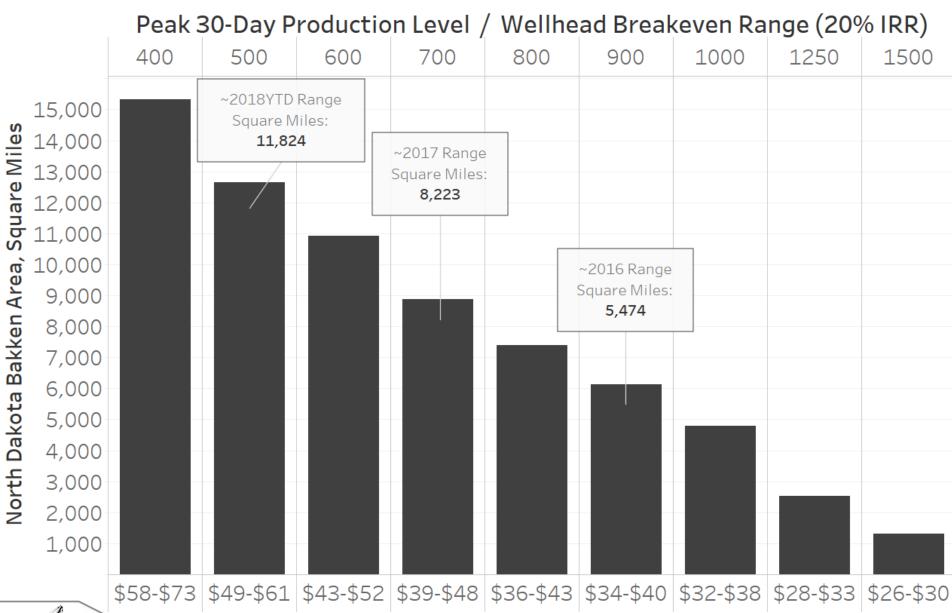
No



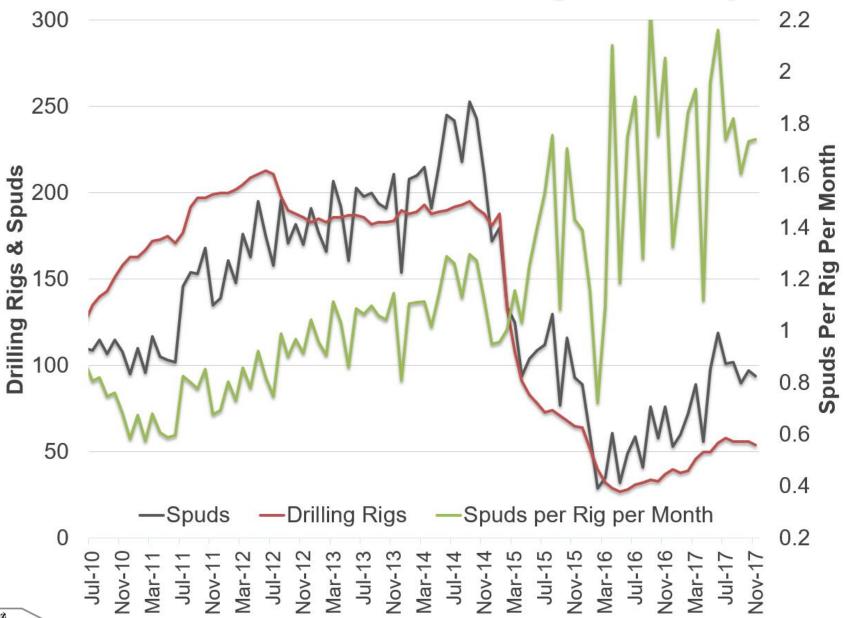
Breakeven Range Included: \$6mm, \$7mm, \$8mm Well Costs



44% Economic Area Increase 2017 to 2018

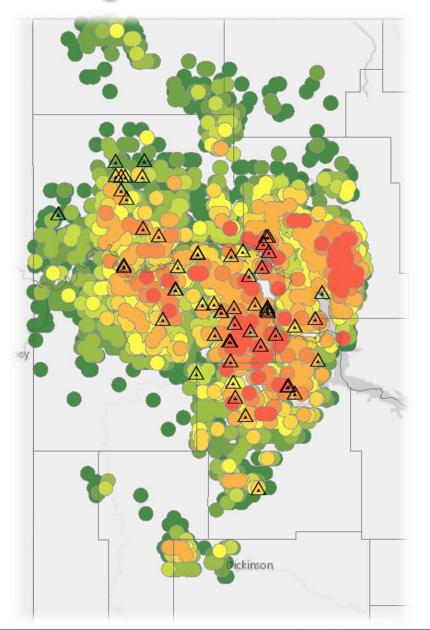


North Dakota Drilling Activity

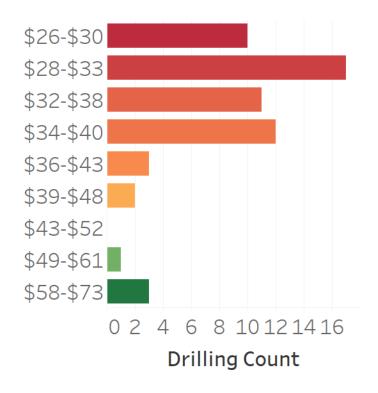




Drilling Locations* – January 22, 2018



Bakken Breakeven Prices \$6 - \$8 Million



*Due to confidential status, the target production zone for many wells is unknown.

Background Map: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS user community



Contact Information

Justin J. Kringstad, Director North Dakota Pipeline Authority

600 E. Boulevard Ave. Dept. 405 Bismarck, ND 58505-0840

Phone: (701)220-6227

Fax: (701)328-2820

E-mail: jjkringstad@ndpipelines.com



www.pipeline.nd.gov www.northdakotapipelines.com



