# Williston Basin Petroleum Conference

**Justin J Kringstad** 

Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority



# Natural Gas Capture



**Production** 

- Technology
- Markets



Gathering

- Capacity
- Connections



Processing

- Capacity
- Location



**Transmission** 

- Dry Gas
- Natural Gas Liquids



# Natural Gas Capture



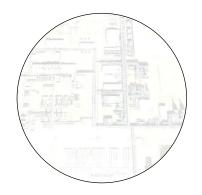
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## Bakken Drilling Economics

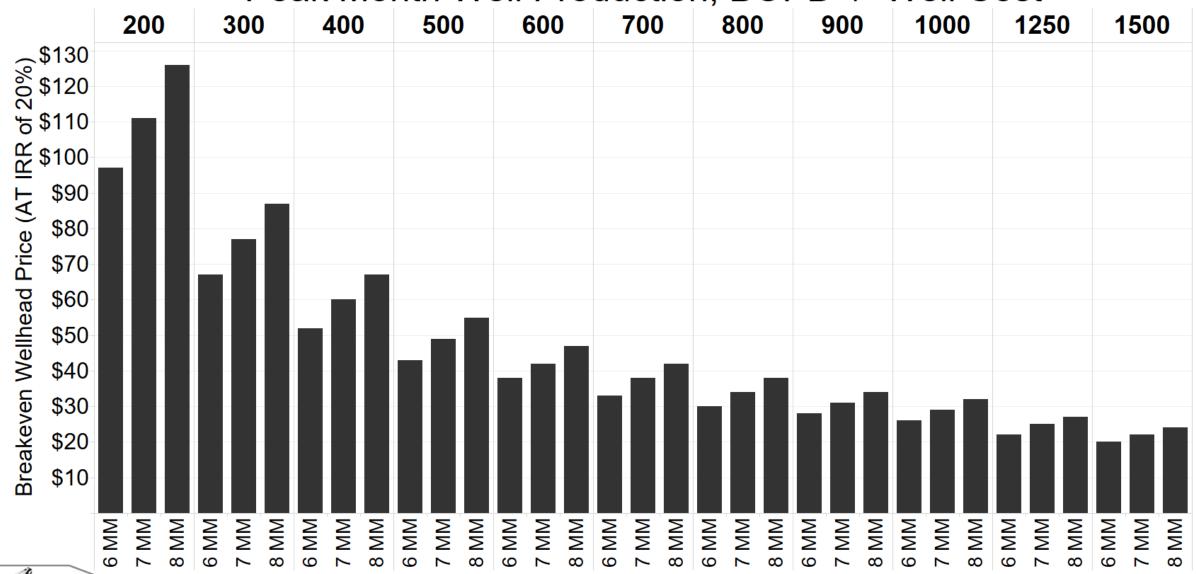




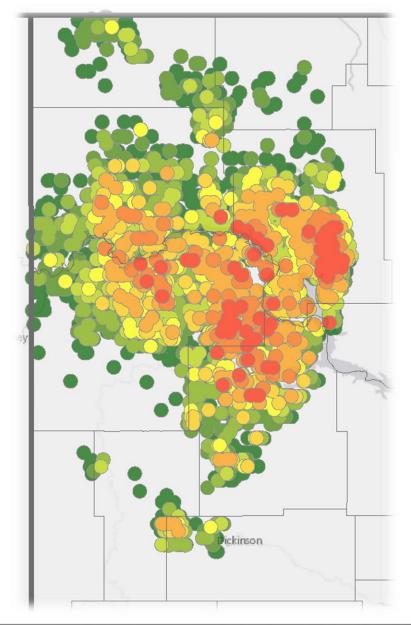
www.northdakotapipelines.com

#### Breakeven Summary

Peak Month Well Production, BOPD / Well Cost



#### Bakken Breakeven Price Range (20% IRR)



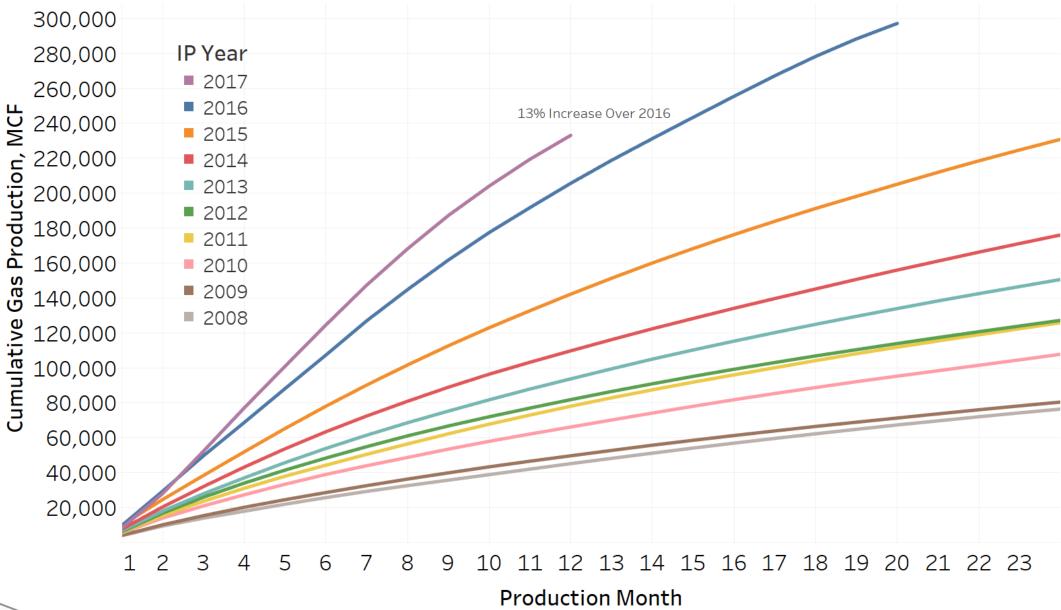
Bakken Breakeven Prices \$6 - \$8 Million Completed Wells Cost

- **\$58-\$73**
- \$49-\$61
- \$43-\$52
- \$39-\$48
- \$36-\$43
- \$34-\$40
- \$32-\$38
- \$28-\$33
- \$26-\$30

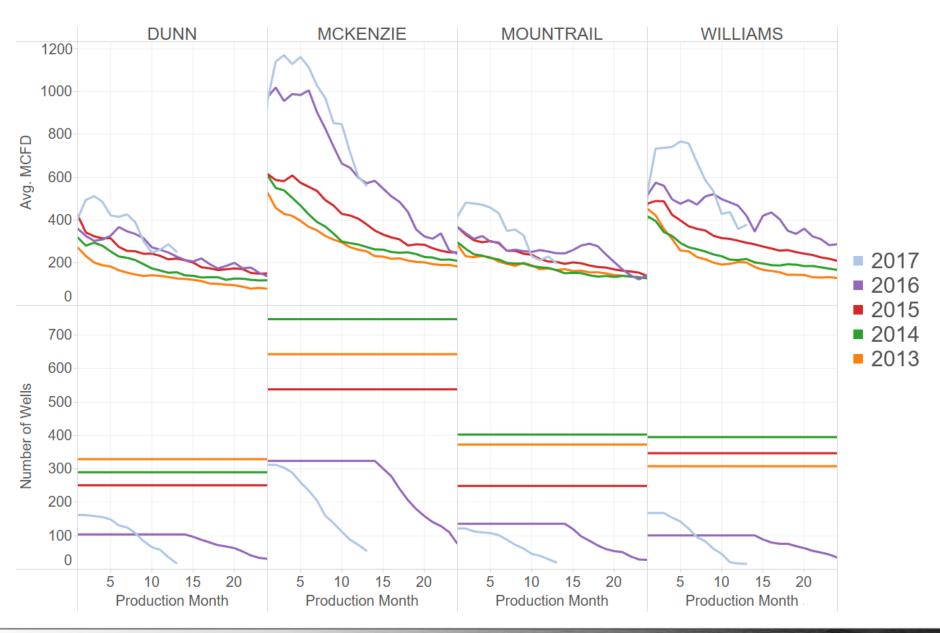


Background Map: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS user community

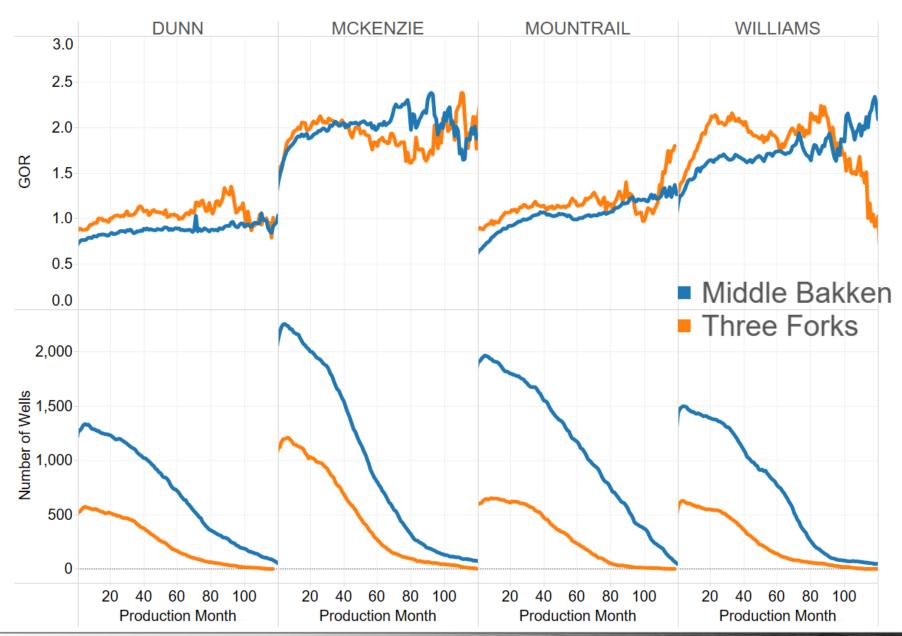
#### Statewide Gas Performance



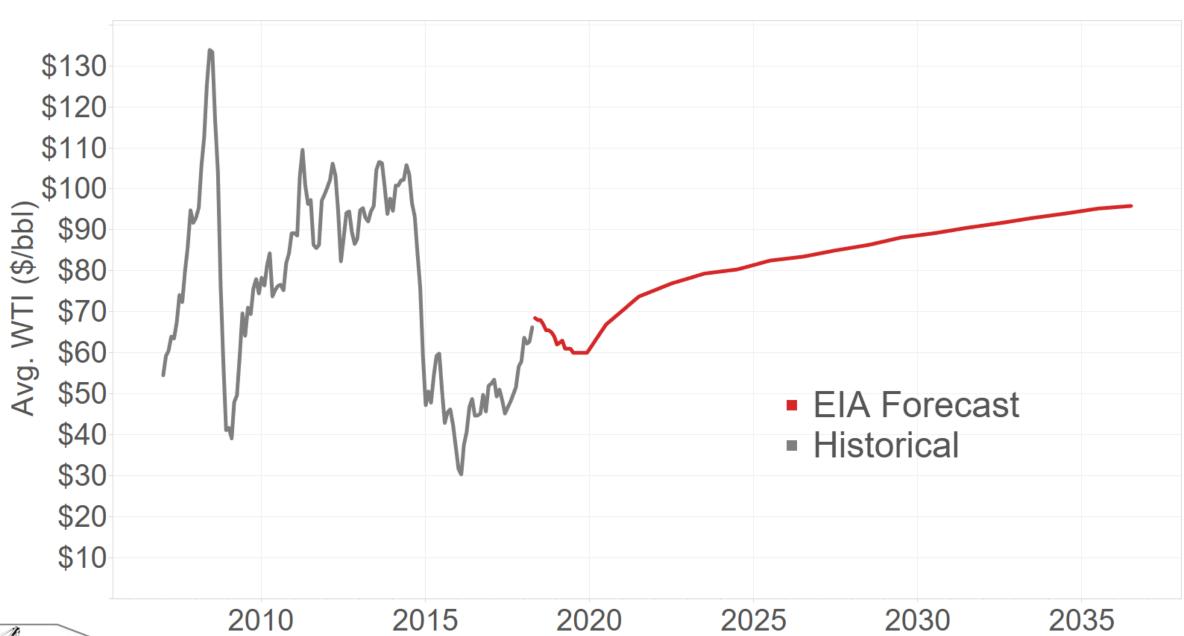
#### Bakken and Three Forks Well Performance



#### Bakken and Three Forks Gas Oil Ratio

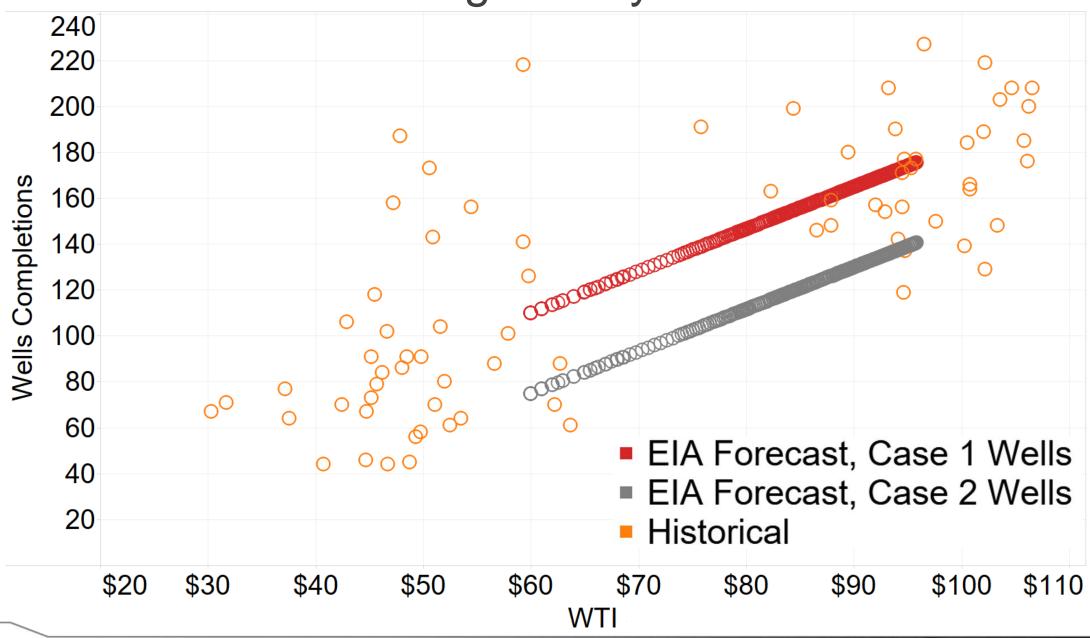


#### DOE-EIA Forecasted Oil Price

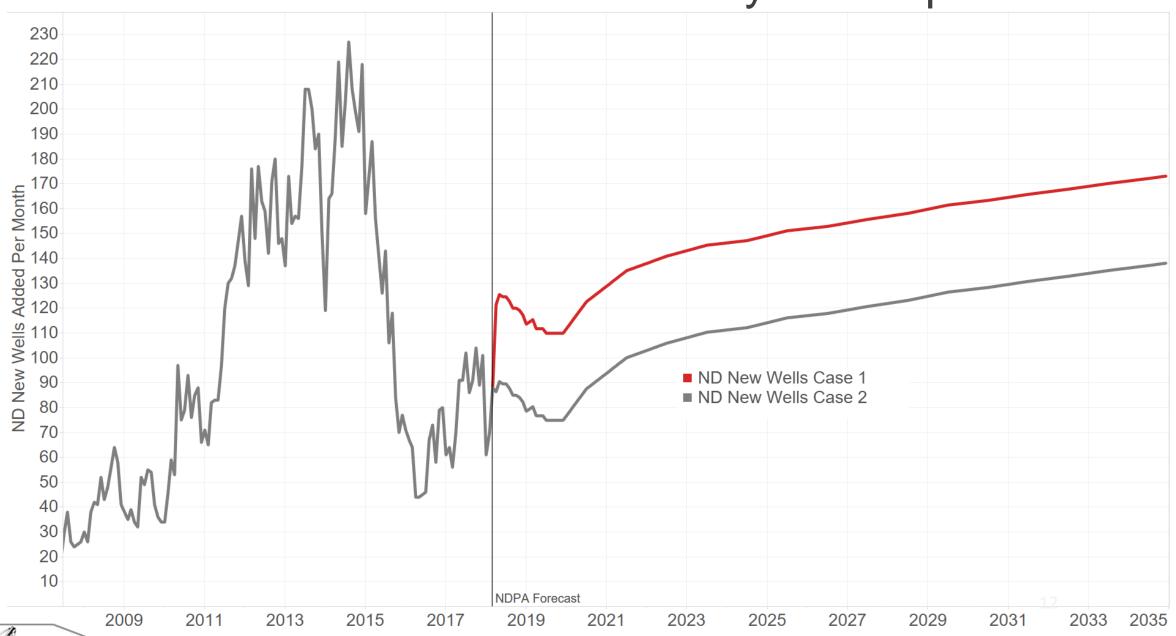




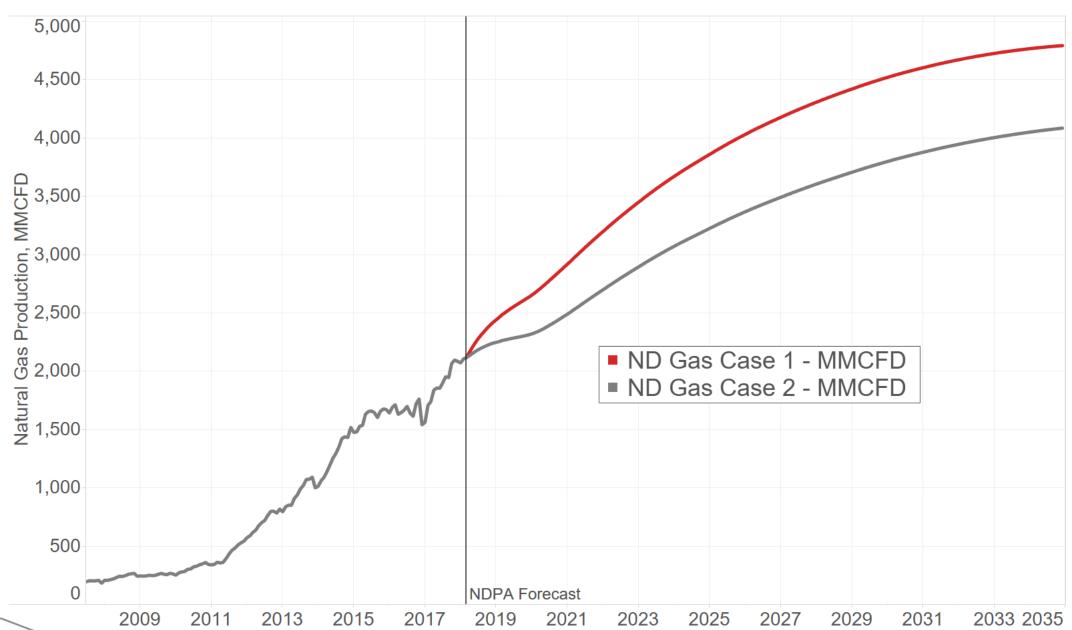
#### Forecasting Activity vs. Price



#### North Dakota Forecast Activity Assumptions



#### NDPA North Dakota Gas Production Forecast





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**Transmission** 

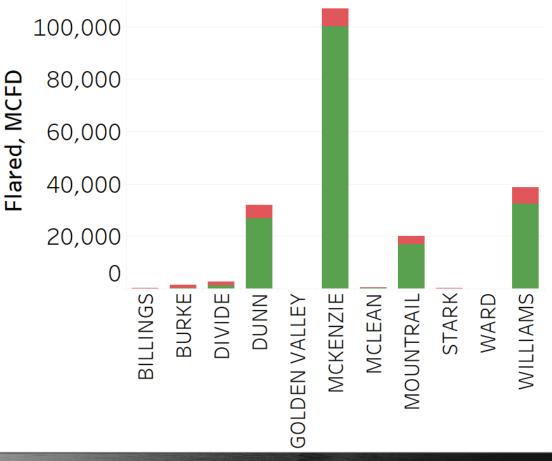
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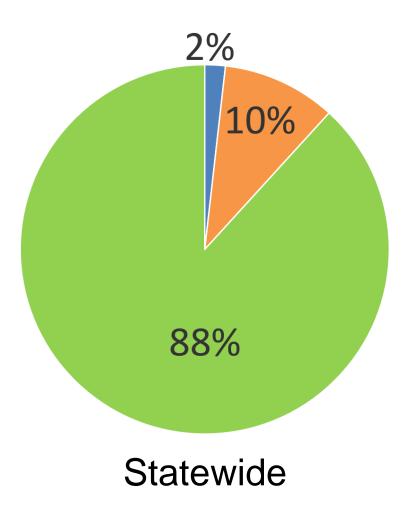


# Flared, MCFD 500 0 1,000 0 1,616 Gas Sales No Yes Non-Confidential Bakken/Three Forks/Sanish Only (Wells Flaring 10+mcfd) © OpenStreetMap contributors

#### Solving the Flaring Challenge

February 2018





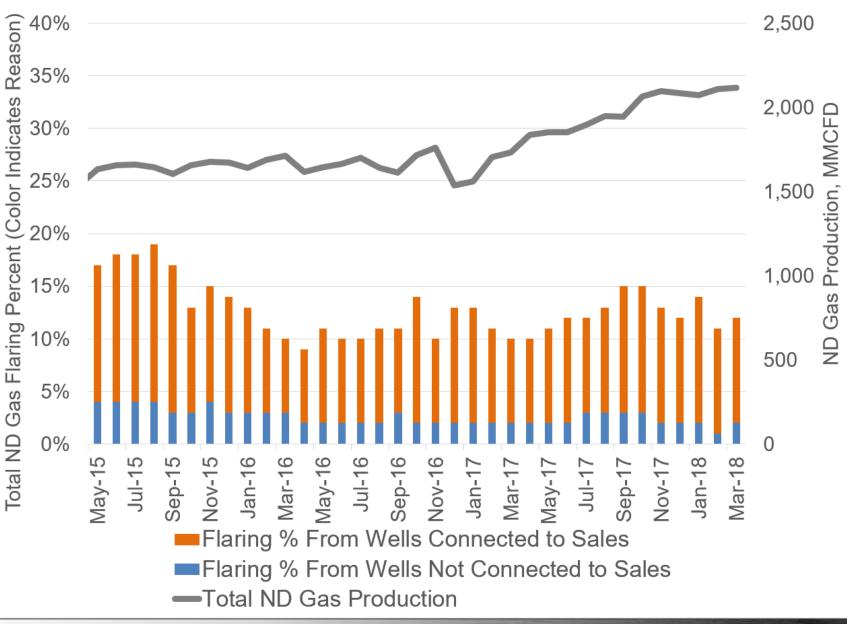
GREEN – % of gas captured and sold Blue – % flared from zero sales wells Orange – % flared from wells with at least one mcf sold.

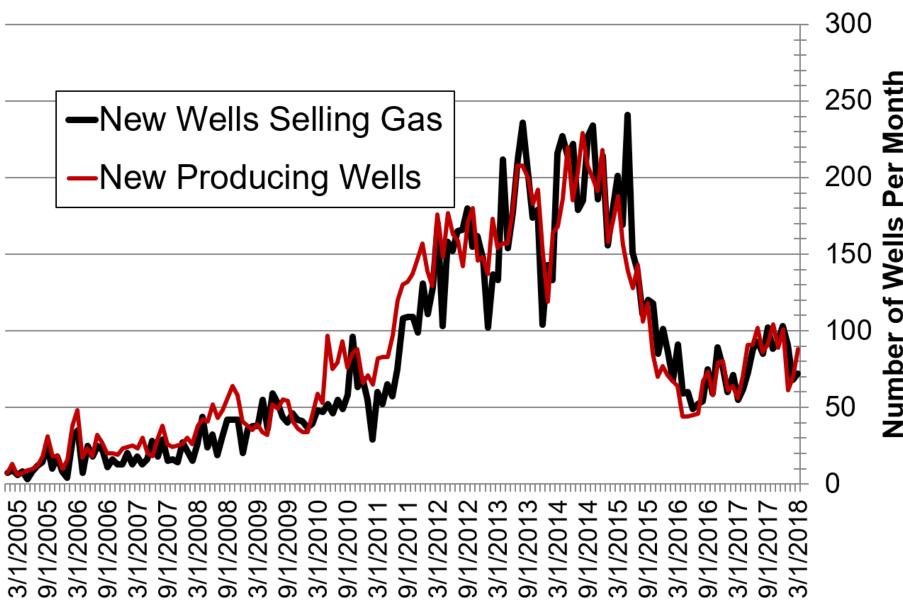
#### **Simple Terms**

Blue – Lack of pipelines

Orange – Challenges on existing infrastructure

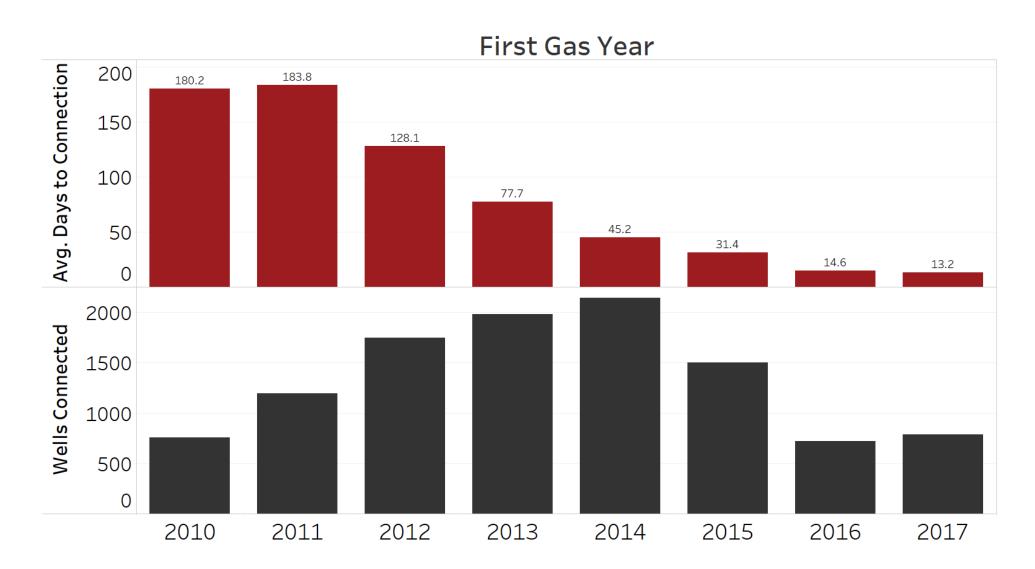
Mar 2018 Data - Non-Confidential Wells



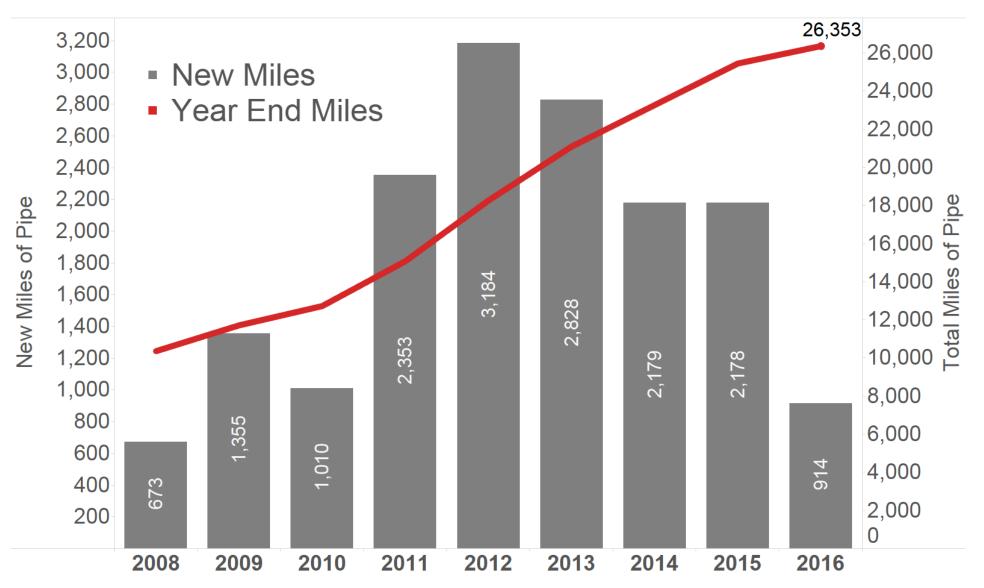




#### Days to Connect to Gas Gathering



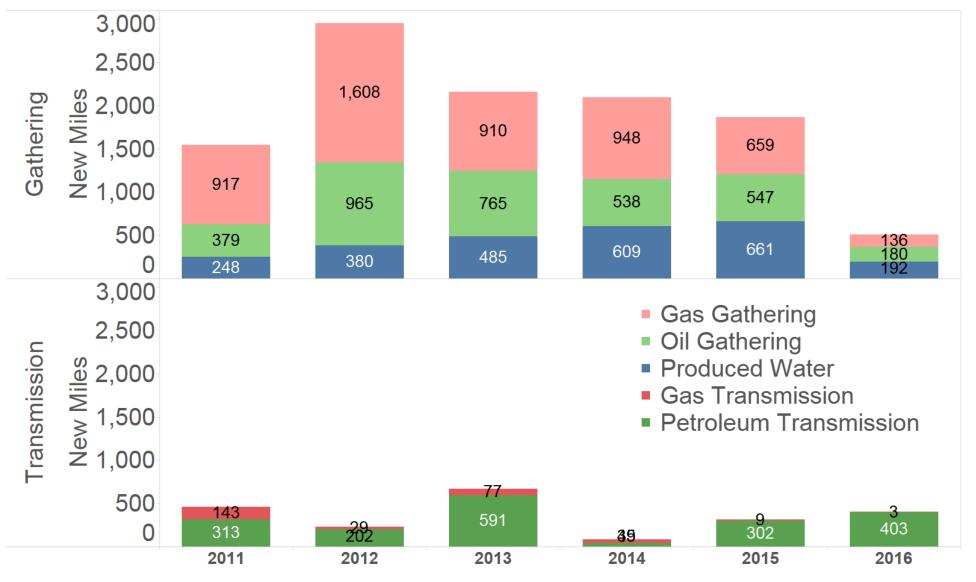
#### North Dakota Petroleum Pipeline Construction





Sources: NDIC & PHMSA

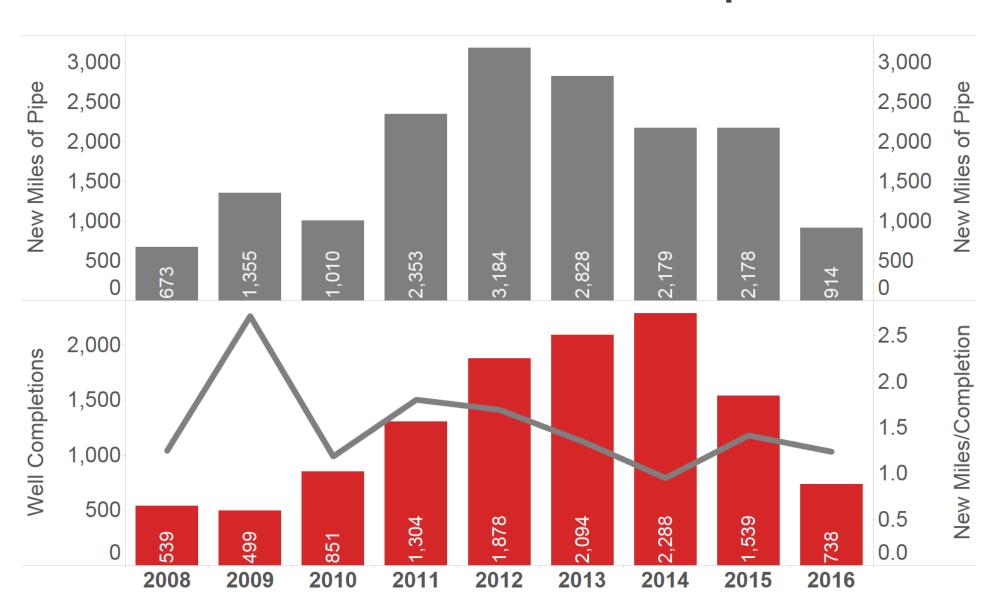
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#### New Miles and Well Completions





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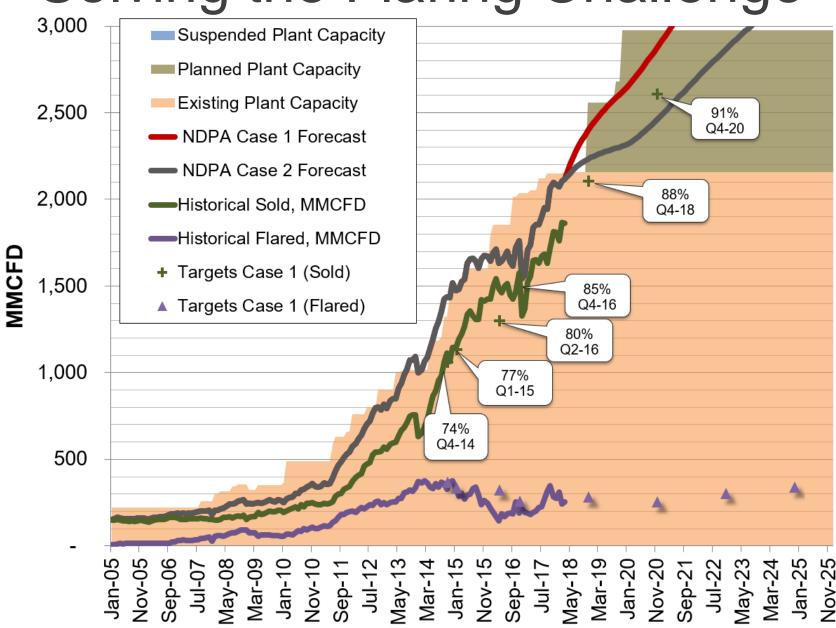
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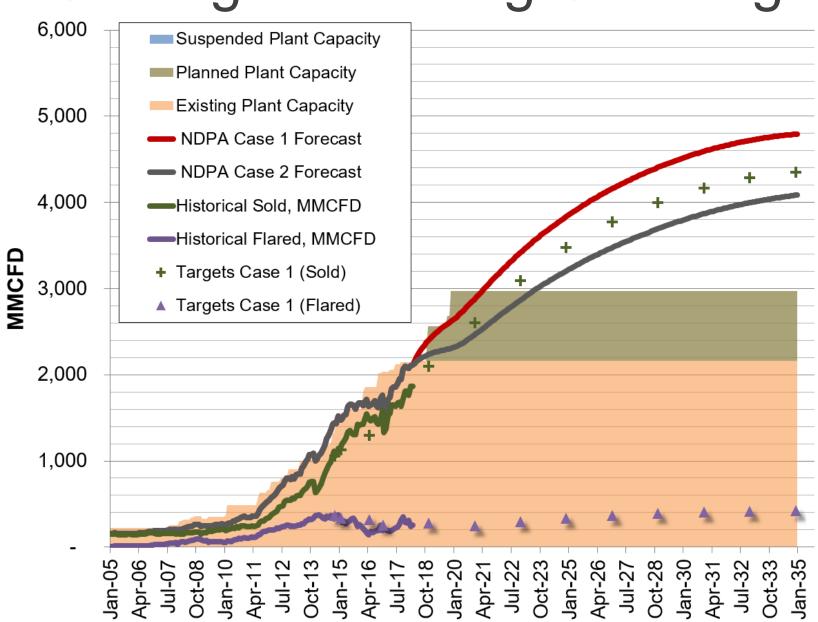


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# Natural Gas Capture



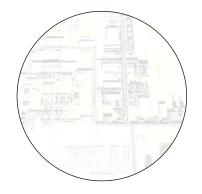
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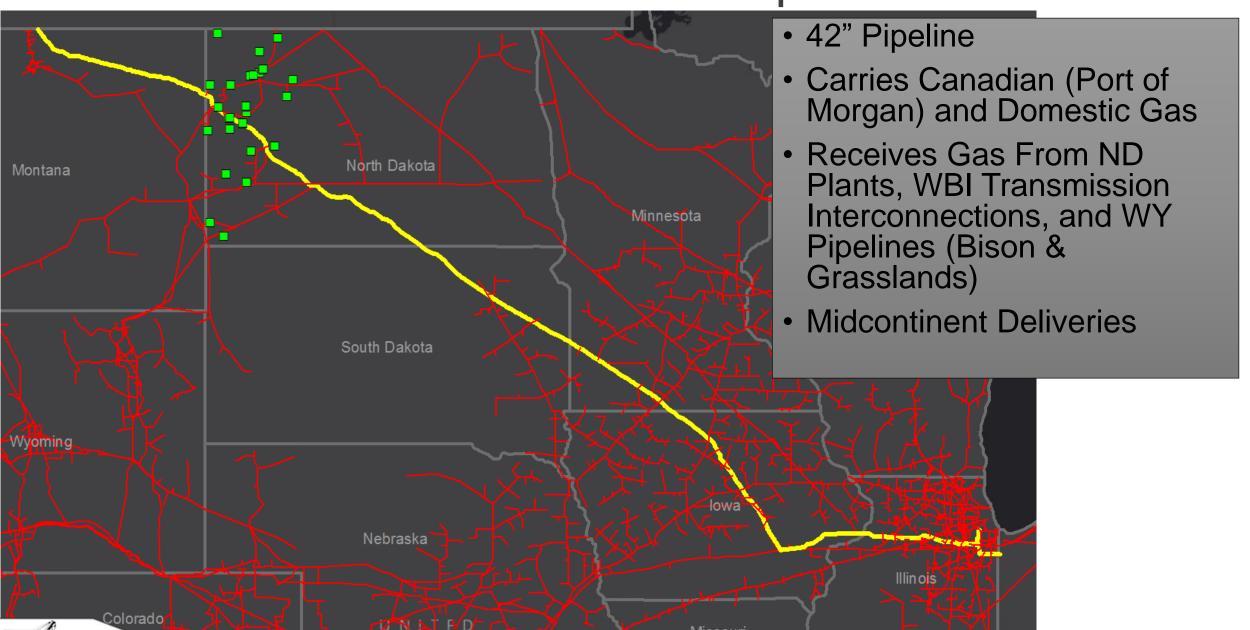


# Major Gas Pipeline and Processing Infrastructure

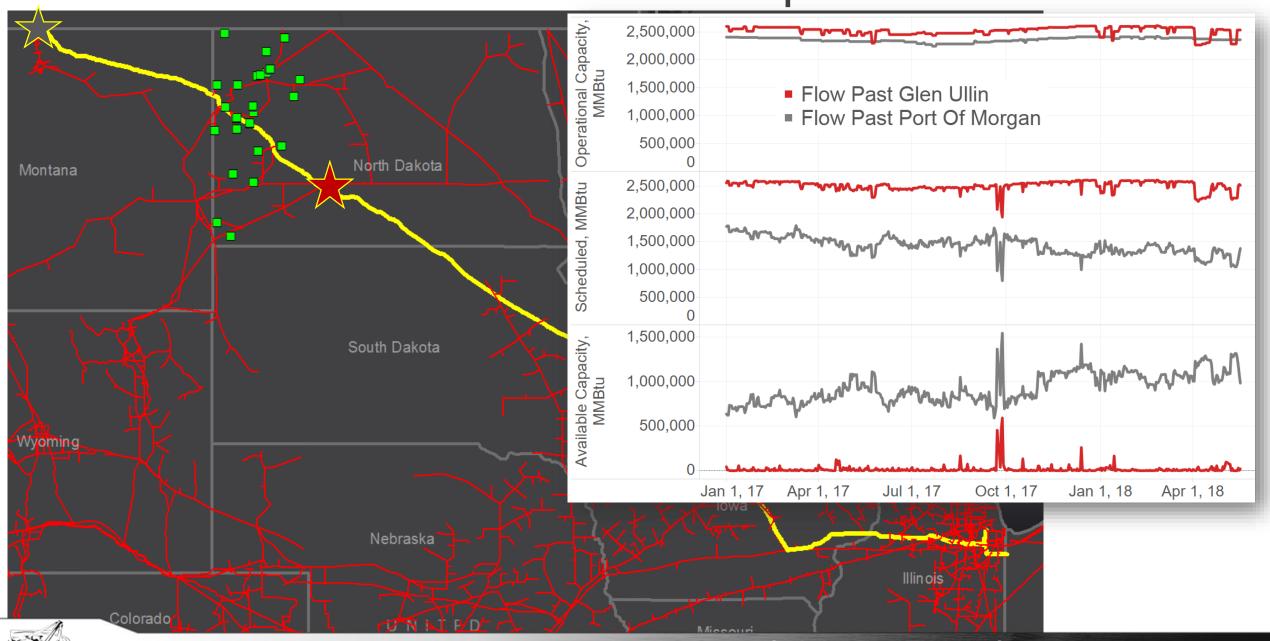




#### Northern Border Pipeline

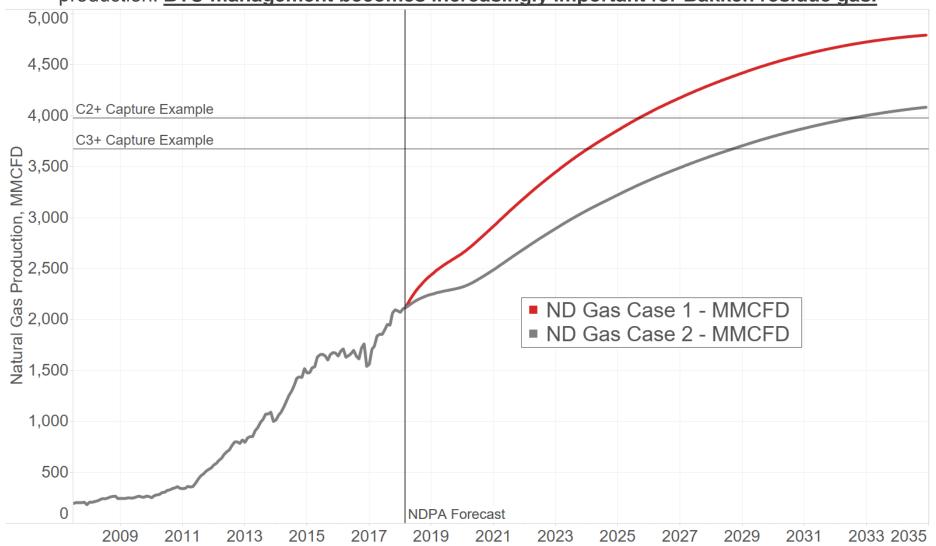


#### Northern Border Pipeline



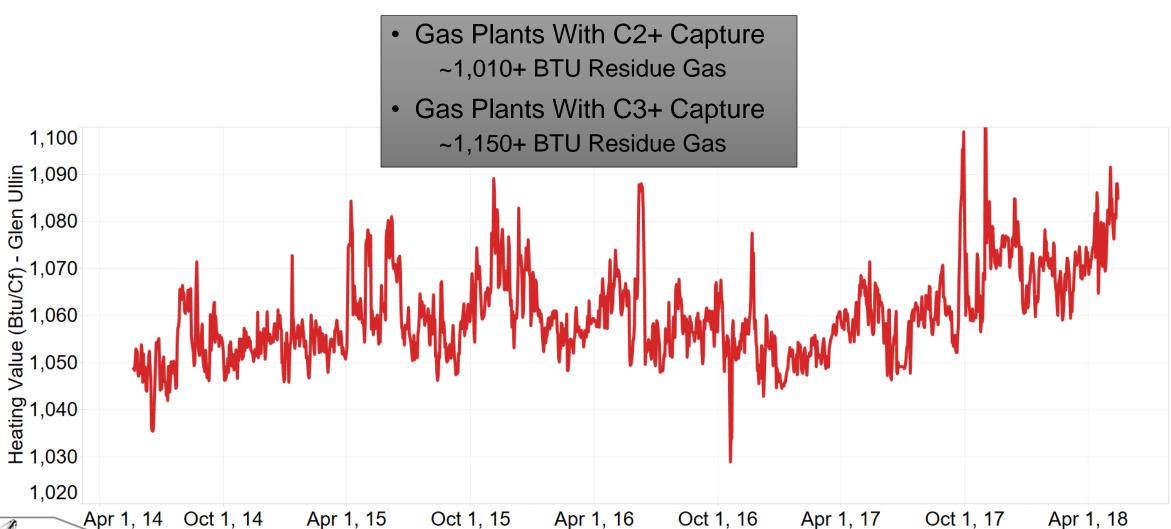
#### Simplified Example NB Calculations

Conclusion: <u>IF</u> no other gas export options open and all other deliveries on other pipelines stay static, ND gas production could increase 1.56-1.86 BCFD (from Mar-18) before Northern Border is 100% Bakken production. <u>BTU management becomes increasingly important for Bakken residue gas.</u>

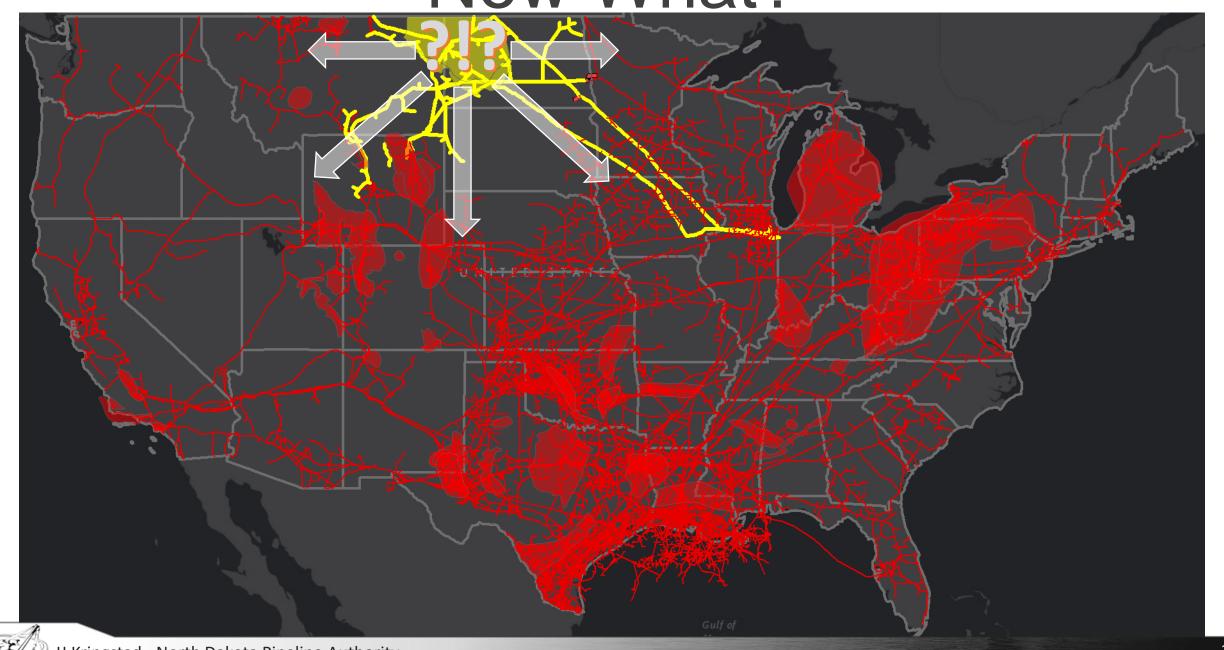


#### Simplified Example NB Calculations

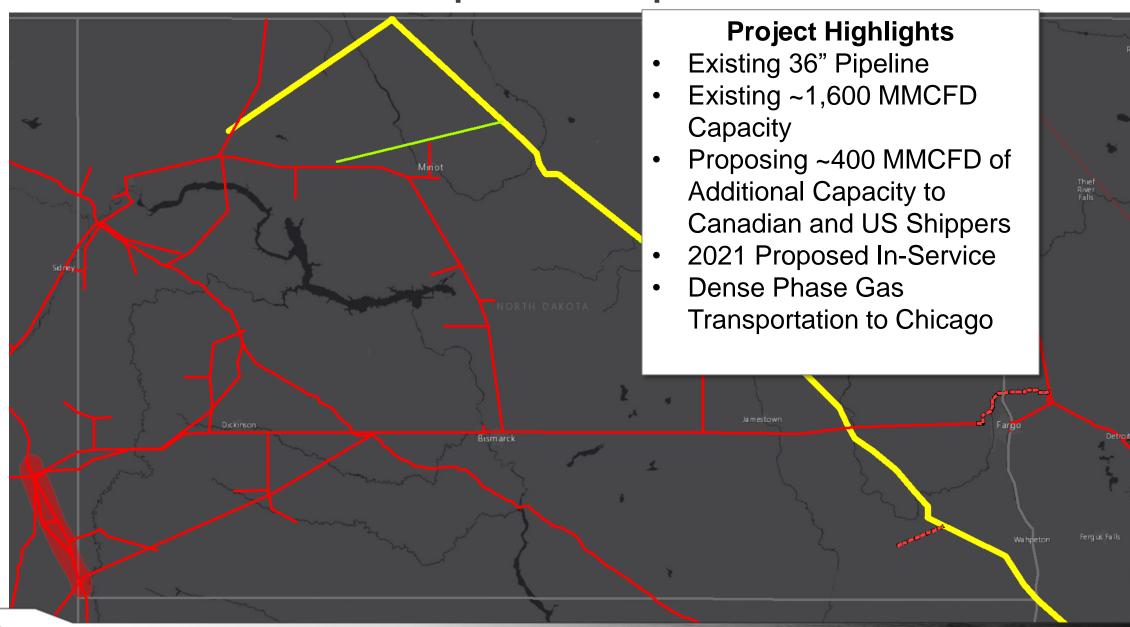
Conclusion: **IF** no other gas export options open and all other deliveries on other pipelines stay static, ND gas production could increase 1.56-1.86 BCFD (from Mar-18) before Northern Border is 100% Bakken production. **BTU management becomes increasingly important for Bakken residue gas.** 



# Now What?

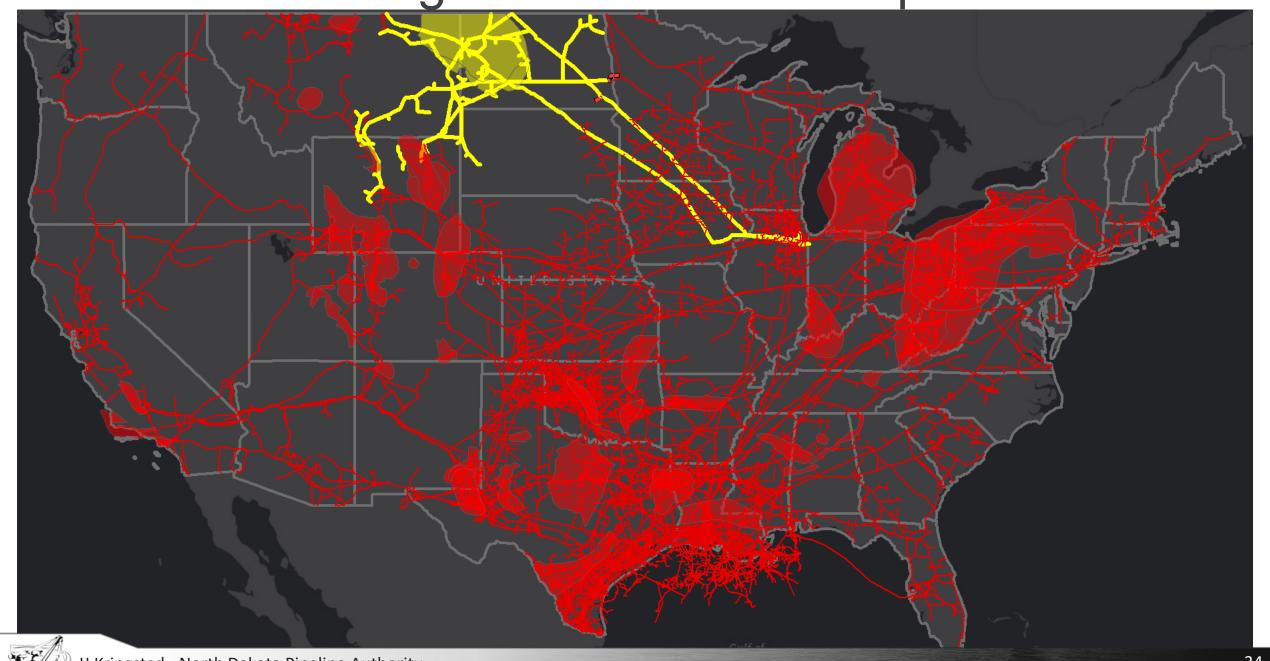


#### Alliance Pipeline Open Season



JJ Kringstad - North Dakota Pipeline Authority

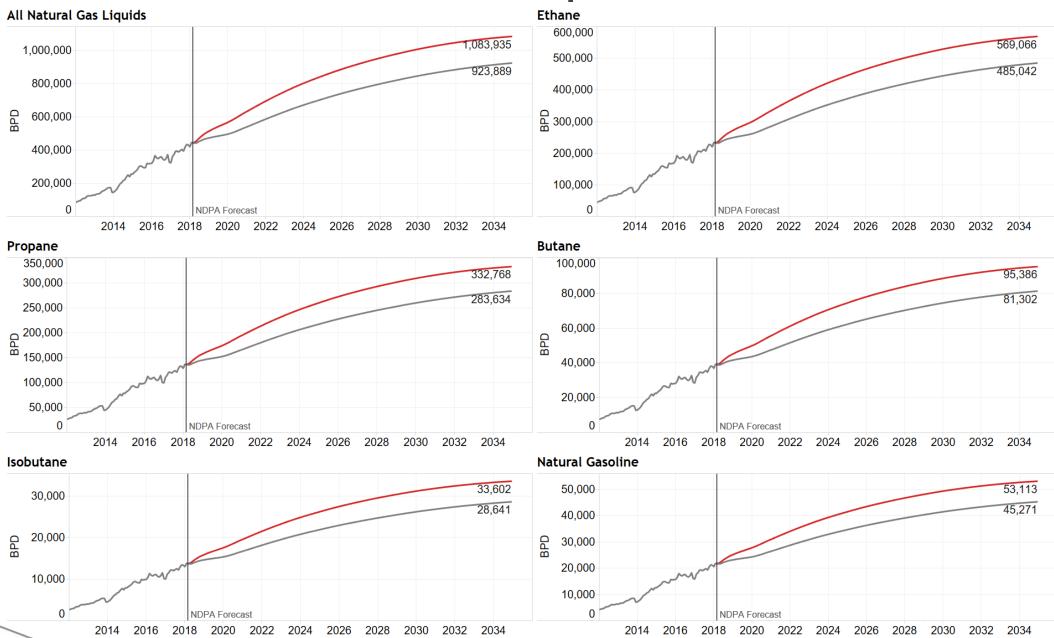
#### Increasing Midwest Gas Competition



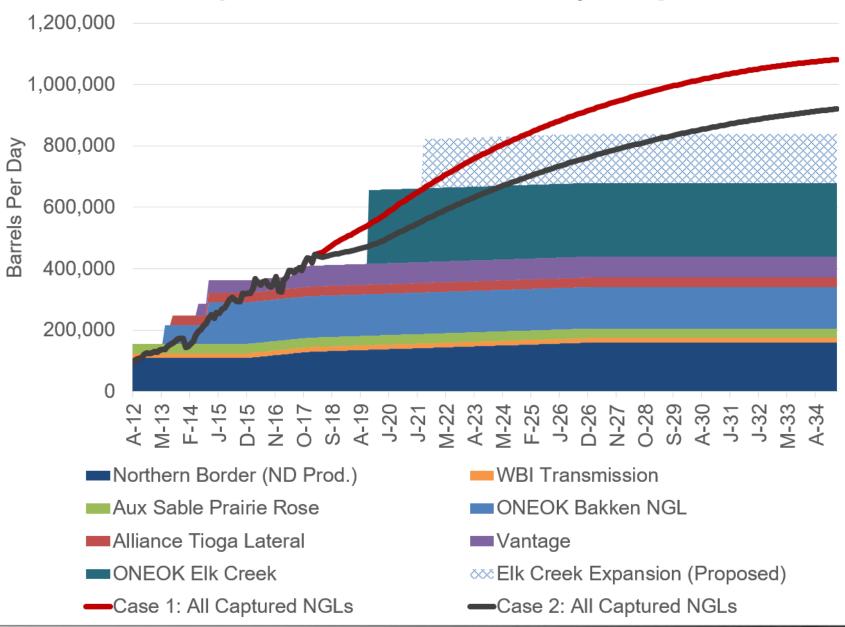
### Regional NGL Infrastructure



#### North Dakota Captured\* NGL's



#### NGL Pipeline Takeaway Options





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#### **Contact Information**

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